

# 1 Samuel 20:17

|                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Hebrew                                                                                      | את                                                                                                                                                                       | plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_big |
|                                                                                             | hebrew                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                    |
|                                                                                             | The Hebrew את word does not have a corresponding word in English. In Hebrew, it is a marker of the accusative, i.e. the word following it is the object of the sentence. |                                                    |
|                                                                                             | For example, in Genesis 1:1 the word is preceded by ( דָּוִד בְּאַהֲבָתוֹ אֹתוֹ )                                                                                        |                                                    |
| Hebrew                                                                                      | את                                                                                                                                                                       | plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_big |
|                                                                                             | hebrew                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                    |
|                                                                                             | The Hebrew את word does not have a corresponding word in English. In Hebrew, it is a marker of the accusative, i.e. the word following it is the object of the sentence. |                                                    |
|                                                                                             | For example, in Genesis 1:1 the word is preceded by בָּרָא אֱלֹהִים ( כִּי אֶהְיֶה נֶפֶשׁוֹ אֲהַבּוֹ )                                                                   |                                                    |
| ESV                                                                                         | And Jonathan made David swear again by his love for him, for he loved him as he loved his own soul.                                                                      |                                                    |
| NIV                                                                                         | And Jonathan had David reaffirm his oath out of love for him, because he loved him as he loved himself.                                                                  |                                                    |
| NLT                                                                                         | And Jonathan made David reaffirm his vow of friendship again, for Jonathan loved David as he loved himself.                                                              |                                                    |
| LXX                                                                                         | καί                                                                                                                                                                      | plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_big |
|                                                                                             | greek                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                    |
|                                                                                             | Meaning                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                    |
|                                                                                             | * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So                                                                                                                                    |                                                    |
|                                                                                             | Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as “and”                                                             |                                                    |
|                                                                                             | προσέθετο ἔτι Ιωναθαν ὁμόσαι τῷ                                                                                                                                          |                                                    |
|                                                                                             | greek                                                                                                                                                                    | plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_big |
|                                                                                             | The definite article                                                                                                                                                     | Δαυιδ ὅτι ἠγάπησεν ψυχὴν ἀγαπῶντος αὐτόν           |
|                                                                                             | plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_big                                                                                                                       | αὐτός                                              |
|                                                                                             | greek                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                    |
| Meaning                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                    |
| * He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same                                             |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                    |
| Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.            |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                    |
| Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                    |
| KJV                                                                                         | And Jonathan caused David to swear again, because he loved him: for he loved him as he loved his own soul.                                                               |                                                    |

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