2025/10/30 21:41 1/13 1 Samuel 29

# 1 Samuel 29

Verses: | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11

# **Text**

## Hebrew

אָת plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigאָקבּצָוּ פָּלְשָׁתֵּים אֶת

## hebrew

The Hebrew אַת word does not have a corresponding word in English. In Hebrew, it is a marker of the accusative, i.e. the word following it is the object of the sentence.

For example, in Genesis 1:1 the word is preceded by בָּרָא אֱלֹהֵים ( כָּל מַחֲנֵיהֶם אֲפֵקָה וְיִשְׂרָאֵל חֹנִים בַּעֵיִן אַשֵּׁר בִּיִזְרַעֵּאל

ַוּסַרְגֵי פָלִשִּׁתִּים עְבָּרִים לְמֵאְוֹת וַלָאֵלָפֵים וְדָוֶד וַאֲנָשָּׁיו עְבָרֵים בָּאַחֵרֹגָה עם אָכֵישׁ

וַיְאֹמְרוּ שָׂרֵי פְלִשְׁתִּּים מֶה הָעִבְרֵים הָאֵלֶּה וַיּאֹמֶר אָבִישׁ אֶל שָׂרֵי פְלִשְׁתִּים הֲלְוֹא זֶּה דָּוִׁד עֲבֶד שָׁאַוּל מֱלֶּדְּ יִשְׂרָאֵׁל אֲשֶׁׁר הָיָהplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigהָיָה

hebrew

The word הָיָה means "to exist" or "to be" or "to become" or "to come into being" and occurs 3561 times in the Old Testament.

This is the foundational verb of existence, identity, becoming and occurrence.

\* It is used in the creation narrative of Genesis 1, represented by the English words Genesis 1:3Exodus 3:12Ruth 1:1Isaiah 2:2 אַתּיֹ זָה יִמִיםׁ אוֹ זָה שׁנִים ולֹאַ מצאַתִי בוֹ מאַוּמה מִיוֹם נפלו עד היוֹם הזָה

וַיִּקְצְפׁוּ עָלָיו שָׂרֵי פְלִשְׁתִּים וַיַּאֹמְרוּ לוֹ שֶׂבִי פְלִשְׁתִּים הָשֵׁב אֶתplugin-autotooltip\_default pluginautotooltip\_big את

## hebrew

The Hebrew אֵת word does not have a corresponding word in English. In Hebrew, it is a marker of the accusative, i.e. the word following it is the object of the sentence.

For example, in Genesis 1:1 the word is preceded by אָלֹתֵים ( הָאִישׁ וְיָשֹׁבֹ אֶל מְקוֹמוֹ אֲשֶׁר הִפְּקַדְתְּ הַ וְלֹא יֵהֶד עִפְּׁנוֹ בַּמִּלְחָבְּׁה וְלֹא יַהְיָה plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_big הָיָה

#### hebrew

The word הָיָה means "to exist" or "to be" or "to become" or "to come into being" and occurs 3561 times in the Old Testament.

This is the foundational verb of existence, identity, becoming and occurrence.

\* It is used in the creation narrative of Genesis 1, represented by the English words Genesis 1:3Exodus 3:12Ruth 1:1Isaiah 2:2 לנוּ לשטן בַּמַלְחְמָה וּבַמֵּה יִתְרָצָה זָה אַל אִדְנִיוּ הַלּוֹא בַּרְאִשִׁי הָאנִשִּׁים הַהָּם

ָהַלוֹא זֶה דָוֹד אֲשֵׁר יָעֲנוּ לָוֹ בַּמְּחֹלְוֹת לֵאמָר הָכֵּה שָׁאוּל בַּאַלָפָּיו וְדָוֶד ברבבתו בִּרְבִבתִיו

יָהוָֿה[עִיקְרָא אָבִּישׁ אֵל דָּוִד וַיַּאֹמֶר אֵׁלָיו חַי יְהוְּה]ugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip

#### hebrew

# Meaning

\* Yahweh - God's personal name

lt is not a generic term for "god", but rather the word יְהֹוָה (YHWH) is the name by which God uniquely identifies himself in the Old Testament.

First appearing in Genesis 2:4, it occurs over 6,000 times in the Old Testament.Exodus 3:14Deuteronomy 6:4Psalm 23:1Romans 10:13Joel 2:32Exodus 20:7Psalm 18:1Exodus 15:3Psalm 8:1Genesis 2:41 Samuel 1:3Judges 6:24Genesis 22:14Jeremiah 23:6 בָּי יָשֶׁר אַתָּה וְּבָעִינֵי מַפְּחָנֵה בָּי לָאׁ מָצֵאתֵי בִדּ ׁ רָעָה מִיָּוֹם בּאֵדְּ אֵלֵי עַד הַיָּוֹם הַזָּיָה וּבְעֵינֵי הַפְּרְנֵים לְאׁ טְוֹב אֶתָּה

וְעַתָּה שְׁוּב וְלֵךְ בִּשָּׁלְוֹם וְלְאׁ תַעֲשֵׂה רָע בִּעֵינֵי סַרְנֵי פִּלְשִׁתֵּים | 7

וניאֹמֶר דָּוִּד אֶל אָכִּישׁ כֵּי מֶה עָשִּׁיתִי וּמַה מָּצֵאתָ בְעַבְדְּדְּ מִיּוֹם אֲשֶׁר הָיֵיתִיplugin-autotooltip\_default pluginautotooltip\_big, הָיָה

## hebrew

The word הָיָה means "to exist" or "to be" or "to become" or "to come into being" and occurs 3561 times in the Old Testament.

This is the foundational verb of existence, identity, becoming and occurrence.

\* It is used in the creation narrative of Genesis 1, represented by the English words Genesis 1:3Exodus 3:12Ruth 1:1Isaiah 2:2 לפניד עד היום הזה כי לא אבוא ונלחמתי באיבי אדני המלך

2025/10/30 21:41 3/13 1 Samuel 29

וַיַּעַן אָכִישׁ וַיַּאֹמֶר אֶל דָּוִד ٛ יָדַּעְתִּי פֵּי טְוֹב אַתֶּה בְּעֵינֵי כְּמַלְאַדְּ אֱלֹהֵיםplugin-autotooltip\_default pluginautotooltip big אֵלהַים

hebrew

9

Meanings:

\* God \* god \* goddess \* divine ones \* angels

Noun, masculine אַךּ שָׂרֵי פָלִשְׁתִּים אֱמְרֹוּ לְאׁ יַעֲלֵה עְמֵנוּ בַּמְלְחַמֵה

וְעַתָּהֹ הַשִּׁבֶּם בַּבֹּבֶּקַר וְעַבְדֵי אֲדֹנֵידָּ אֲשֶׁר בָּאוּ אָתָדְ וְהָשָׁכַּמְתֵּם בַּבַּבַּקַר וְאָוֹר לָכֵם וָלֵכוּ |10

אַרֵץ plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigיַשָּבֶּּם דָּוְד הָוּא וַאֲנָשָׁיוֹ לָלֵכֶת בַּבֹּבֵּך לָשְׁוּב אֵל אֱרֵץ

hebrew

Meaning:

11 \* Earth (e.g. Genesis 1:1) or world \* Land \* Countries or country

The word אֶרֶץ can designate the whole of planet earth, or the inhabitable world or the national territory or ground.

When coupled with heavens (שָׁמַיִם), the phrase indicates the entire created order.Genesis 12:1 פָּלִשְׁתֵּים וּפָלִשְׁתֵּים עַלָּוּ יָזְרָעֵאל

## **ESV**

- Now the Philistines had gathered all their forces at Aphek. And the Israelites were encamped by the spring that is in Jezreel.
- As the lords of the Philistines were passing on by hundreds and by thousands, and David and his men were passing on in the rear with Achish,
- the commanders of the Philistines said, "What are these Hebrews doing here?" And Achish said to the commanders of the Philistines, "Is this not David, the servant of Saul, king of Israel, who has been with me now for days and years, and since he deserted to me I have found no fault in him to this day."
- But the commanders of the Philistines were angry with him. And the commanders of the Philistines said to him, "Send the man back, that he may return to the place to which you have assigned him. He shall not go down with us to battle, lest in the battle he become an adversary to us. For how could this fellow reconcile himself to his lord? Would it not be with the heads of the men here?
- Is not this David, of whom they sing to one another in dances, 'Saul has struck down his thousands, and David his ten thousands'?"
- Then Achish called David and said to him, "As the LORD lives, you have been honest, and to me it seems right that you should march out and in with me in the campaign. For I have found nothing wrong in you from the day of your coming to me to this day. Nevertheless, the lords do not approve of you.
- 7 |So go back now; and go peaceably, that you may not displease the lords of the Philistines."
- And David said to Achish, "But what have I done? What have you found in your servant from the day I entered your service until now, that I may not go and fight against the enemies of my lord the king?"
- And Achish answered David and said, "I know that you are as blameless in my sight as an angel of God. Nevertheless, the commanders of the Philistines have said, 'He shall not go up with us to the battle.'

- Now then rise early in the morning with the servants of your lord who came with you, and start early in the morning, and depart as soon as you have light."
- So David set out with his men early in the morning to return to the land of the Philistines. But the Philistines went up to Jezreel.

## NIV

- 1 The Philistines gathered all their forces at Aphek, and Israel camped by the spring in Jezreel.
- As the Philistine rulers marched with their units of hundreds and thousands, David and his men were marching at the rear with Achish.
- The commanders of the Philistines asked, "What about these Hebrews?" Achish replied, "Is this not David, who was an officer of Saul king of Israel? He has already been with me for over a year, and from the day he left Saul until now, I have found no fault in him."
- But the Philistine commanders were angry with him and said, "Send the man back, that he may return to the place you assigned him. He must not go with us into battle, or he will turn against us during the fighting. How better could he regain his master's favor than by taking the heads of our own men?
- Isn't this the David they sang about in their dances: "Saul has slain his thousands, and David his tens of thousands'?"
- So Achish called David and said to him, "As surely as the LORD lives, you have been reliable, and I would be pleased to have you serve with me in the army. From the day you came to me until now, I have found no fault in you, but the rulers don't approve of you.
- 7 Turn back and go in peace; do nothing to displease the Philistine rulers."
- 8 "But what have I done?" asked David. "What have you found against your servant from the day I came to you until now? Why can't I go and fight against the enemies of my lord the king?"
- Achish answered, "I know that you have been as pleasing in my eyes as an angel of God; nevertheless, the Philistine commanders have said, 'He must not go up with us into battle.'
- Now get up early, along with your master's servants who have come with you, and leave in the morning as soon as it is light."
- So David and his men got up early in the morning to go back to the land of the Philistines, and the Philistines went up to Jezreel.

## NLT

- The entire Philistine army now mobilized at Aphek, and the Israelites camped at the spring in lezreel.
- As the Philistine rulers were leading out their troops in groups of hundreds and thousands, David and his men marched at the rear with King Achish.
- But the Philistine commanders demanded, "What are these Hebrews doing here?" And Achish told them, "This is David, the servant of King Saul of Israel. He's been with me for years, and I've never found a single fault in him from the day he arrived until today."
- But the Philistine commanders were angry. "Send him back to the town you've given him!" they demanded. "He can't go into the battle with us. What if he turns against us in battle and becomes our adversary? Is there any better way for him to reconcile himself with his master than by handing our heads over to him?
- Isn't this the same David about whom the women of Israel sing in their dances, 'Saul has killed his thousands, and David his ten thousands'?"
- So Achish finally summoned David and said to him, "I swear by the LORD that you have been a trustworthy ally. I think you should go with me into battle, for I've never found a single flaw in you from the day you arrived until today. But the other Philistine rulers won't hear of it.
- 7 Please don't upset them, but go back guietly."

2025/10/30 21:41 5/13 1 Samuel 29

- 8 "What have I done to deserve this treatment?" David demanded. "What have you ever found in your servant, that I can't go and fight the enemies of my lord the king?"
- But Achish insisted, "As far as I'm concerned, you're as perfect as an angel of God. But the Philistine commanders are afraid to have you with them in the battle.
- 10 Now get up early in the morning, and leave with your men as soon as it gets light."
- So David and his men headed back into the land of the Philistines, while the Philistine army went on to Jezreel.

# LXX

```
καὶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
 greek
 Meaning
 And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" συναθροίζουσιν ἀλλόφυλοι πάσας plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bignᾶς
Meaning
 * All * Every * The whole
Adjective.
The sense of παc depends on whether it modifies a singular or plural noun, and whether that noun is countable or uncountable
With singular countable nouns → "every" John 1:9John 3:16Romans 5:12Matthew 28:19Colossians 1:16Romans 3:23Romans 3:23John 3:16Colossians 1:17 τὰςplugin-autotooltip _default plugin-autotooltip _ bigó
The definite article παρεμβολάς αὐτῶνplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigαὐτός
greek
 Meaning
 * He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) είς Αφεκ καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκα
greek
Meaning
 And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" Ισραηλ παρενέβαλεν ένρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigév
greek
Preposition meaning "in". Αενδωρ τῆρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
The definite article évplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigév
greek
Preposition meaning "in". Ιεζραελ
καιρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαι
greek
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
greek
Meaning
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" χιλιάδας καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκα
greek
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" Δαυιδ καὶρlugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
greek
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" olplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
The definite article ἄνδρες αὐτοῦplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὑτός
Meaning
 He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) παρεπορεύοντο ἐπ ἐσχάτων μετὰ Αγχους
```

```
καὶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
 Meaning
  And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
 s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" εἶπον οἰρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigŏ
 The definite article σατράπαι τωνplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò
greek
 The definite article ἀλλοφύλων τίνες olplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
 areek
 The definite article διαπορευόμενοι οὖτοιplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigoὖτος / αὔτη /τοῦτο
 greek
 Meaning:
  * These or this * This one, this person, this thing * They or he or she or it
 οὕτος usually refers to something close to the speaker — "this" as opposed to ἐκεῖνος (John 9:161 John 5:111 Corinthians 15:501 John 4:9John 5:1Matthew 3:17John 7:26Luke 22:19 καὶρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
 greek
  Meaning
  * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
 ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" εἶπεν Αγχους πρὸς plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigπρός
Meaning
  * To or towards * Pertaining to (genitive case) * Near to (dative case) * According to * About
πρός is a common preposition in Koine Greek that carries different meanings. It most frequently takes the accusative case, but at times it takes the genitive or dative cases, giving it a different meaning again. At its core, it usually describes movement or relationship toward someone or something, whether physical, s... τους plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
 greek
 The definite article στρατηγοὺς τῶνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
 greek
 The definite article ἀλλοφύλων οὐχ οὖτοςplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigoὖτος / αὕτη /τοῦτο
 greek
 Meaning:
  * These or this * This one, this person, this thing * They or he or she or it
 Demonstrative pronoun.
 οὖτος usually refers to something close to the speaker — "this" as opposed to ἐκεῖνος (John 9:161 John 5:111 Corinthians 15:501 John 4:9John 5:1Matthew 3:17 John 7:26Luke 22:19 Δανιδ ὀplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_
 areek
 The definite article δοῦλος Σαουλ βασιλέως Ισραηλ γέγονεν μεθ ήμων ἡμέρας τοῦτοplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigoὖτος / αὔτη /τοῦτο
 Meaning:
  * These or this * This one, this person, this thing * They or he or she or it
 οὖτος usually refers to something close to the speaker — "this" as opposed to ἐκεῖνος (John 9:161 John 5:111 Corinthians 15:501 John 4:9John 5:1Matthew 3:17John 7:26Luke 22:19 δεύτερον ἔτος καὶριμαίη-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
 greek
  Meaning
  * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
 s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" οὐχ εὕρηκα ένρlugin-autotooltip __default plugin-autotooltip _ default plugin-aut
 Preposition meaning "in". αὐτῷplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
 greek
 Meaning
   He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
 Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
 Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) οὐθὲν ἀφ ἦς ἡμέρας ἐνέπεσεν πρόςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigπρός
 greek
 Meaning
  * To or towards * Pertaining to (genitive case) * Near to (dative case) * According to * About
 πρός is a common preposition in Koine Greek that carries different meanings. It most frequently takes the accusative case, but at times it takes the genitive or dative cases, giving it a different meaning again. At its core, it usually describes movement or relationship toward someone or something, whether physical, s... με καὶριμοίη-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
 Meaning
  * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἔως τῆς plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
The definite article ἡμέρας ταύτης plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigoὖτος / αὕτη /τοῦτο
 greek
 Meaning:
 * These or this * This one, this person, this thing * They or he or she or it
```

ούτος usually refers to something close to the speaker — "this" as opposed to ἐκεῖνος (John 9:161 John 5:111 Corinthians 15:501 John 4:9John 5:1Matthew 3:17John 7:26Luke 22:19

Demonstrative pronoun.

2025/10/30 21:41 7/13 1 Samuel 29

```
καὶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἐλυπήθησαν ἐπ αὐτῷplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
Meaning
 * He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) olphqqin-autotooltip default pluqin-autotooltip biqo
greek
The definite article στρατηγοὶ τῶνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
greek
The definite article ἀλλοφύλων καὶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
greek
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" λέγουσιν αὐτῷplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
Meaning
 * He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) ἀπόστρεψον τὸνρlugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò
The definite article ἄνδρα εἰς τὸνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
areek
The definite article τόπον αὐτοῦplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
Meaning
 * He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
 Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) οὖ κατέστησας αὐτὸνpluqin-autotooltip default pluqin-autotooltip bigαὐτός
greek
Meaning
 * He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) ἐκεῖ καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
greek
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" μὴ ἐρχέσθω μεθ ἡμῶν εἰς τὸνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
greek
The definite article πόλεμον καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" μὴ γινέσθω ἐπίβουλος τῆςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
greek
The definite article παρεμβολῆς καὶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" evplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_default
areek
Preposition meaning "in". τίνι διαλλαγήσεται οὖτοςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip bigoὖτος / αὔτη /τοῦτο
Meaning:
 * These or this * This one, this person, this thing * They or he or she or it
οὖτος usually refers to something close to the speaker — "this" as opposed to ἐκεῖνος (John 9:161 John 5:111 Corinthians 15:501 John 4:9John 5:1Matthew 3:17John 7:26Luke 22:19 τῷρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
greek
The definite article κυρίω αὐτοῦρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
greek
Meaning
 * He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) οὐχὶ ἐγρΙμαίη-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigἐγ
greek
Preposition meaning "in". ταῖςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
The definite article κεφαλαῖς τῶνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
greek
The definite article ἀνδρῶν ἐκείνων
```

οὑχ οὖτοςplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigοὖτος / αὕτη /τοῦτο Meaning: \* These or this \* This one, this person, this thing \* They or he or she or it ούτος usually refers to something close to the speaker — "this" as opposed to ἐκεῖνος (John 9:161 John 5:111 Corinthians 15:501 John 4:9John 5:1Matthew 3:17John 7:26Luke 22:19 Δαυιδ ὧ ἔξῆρχου ἐνρlugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigἐν greek Preposition meaning "in". χοροῖς λέγοντες ἐπάταξεν Σαουλ ἐνplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigἐν Preposition meaning "in". χιλιάσιν αὐτοῦplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigαὑτός greek Meaning \* He, she, it \* Himself, herself, itself \* Same Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament. Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) καὶριυgin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί greek Meaning s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" Δαυιδ ἐνρlugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigέν greek Preposition meaning "in". μυριάσιν αὐτοῦplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigαὐτός greek Meaning \* He, she, it \* Himself, herself, itself \* Same Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English)

https://groveserver.com/bible/

2025/10/30 21:41 9/13 1 Samuel 29

```
καὶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἐκάλεσεν Αγχους τὸνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
The definite article Δαυιδ καιρlugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
greek
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" εἴπεν αὐτῷρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
greek
Meaning
 * He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) ζἦ κύριος ὅτι εὐθὴς οὐ καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
greek
 Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἀγαθὸς ἐνρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_default
Preposition meaning "in". ὀφθαλμοῖς μου καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
greek
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" hplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
The definite article ἔξοδός σου καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
areek
Meaning
 And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" nplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigo
greek
The definite article εἴσοδός σου μετ έμοῦ ἐνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigἐν
greek
Preposition meaning "in". τῆρlugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò
The definite article παρεμβολῆ καιρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
greek
Meaning
* And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ὅτι οὐχ εὕρηκα κατὰ σοῦ κακίαν ἀφ ἦς ἡμέρας ἤκεις πρόςpluqin-autotooltip default pluqin-autotooltip bigπρός
greek
Meaning
* To or towards * Pertaining to (genitive case) * Near to (dative case) * According to * About
Preposition. Occurs 703 times in the New Testament.
πρός is a common preposition in Koine Greek that carries different meanings. It most frequently takes the accusative case, but at times it takes the genitive or dative cases, giving it a different meaning again. At its core, it usually describes movement or relationship toward someone or something, whether physical, s... με ἔως τῆςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bjó
greek
The definite article σήμερον ἡμέρας καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" evplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_default
areek
Preposition meaning "in". ὀφθαλμοῖς τῶνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
greek
```

The definite article σατραπῶν οὐκ ἀγαθὸς σύ

```
καὶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" νῦν ἀνάστρεφε καἰρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" πορεύου είς εἰρήνην καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
areek
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" οὐ μὴ ποιήσεις plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigποιέω
Meaning:
This verb - to do or make - is used in connection with a large range of activities including creation, covenant formation, obedience, miracles, sin and worship.
Verb forms
Present tense Person Greek Form κακίαν ἐνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigἐν
areek
Preposition meaning "in". ὀφθαλμοῖς τῶνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
The definite article σατραπῶν τῶνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
greek
The definite article ἀλλοφύλων καὶ plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
greek
Meaning
 And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" εἶπεν Δανιδ πρὸςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigπρός
greek
Meaning
 * To or towards * Pertaining to (genitive case) * Near to (dative case) * According to * About
πρός is a common preposition in Koine Greek that carries different meanings. It most frequently takes the accusative case, but at times it takes the genitive or dative cases, giving it a different meaning again. At its core, it usually describes movement or relationship toward someone or something, whether physical, s... Αγχους τίπεποίηκάρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bignoιέω
* To do * To make
This verb - to do or make - is used in connection with a large range of activities including creation, covenant formation, obedience, miracles, sin and worship.
Present tense Person Greek Form σοι καὶ plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
greek
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" τί εὖρες ἐνρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip bigἐν
greek
Preposition meaning "in". τῷplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
areek
The definite article δούλω σου ἀφ ἦς ἡμέρας ἤμηνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigεἰμί
είμί is the first person singular verb for "to be" (εἶναι [the infinitive form] = "to be").
lt an irregular verb, and, like English, changes significantly between person and tense. For example είμι is the word for am and ἦν is the word for was, e.g. ἐνώπιόν σου καὶριμgin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
greek
Meaning
 And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἔως τῆςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigó
The definite article ἡμέρας ταύτης plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigoὖτος / αὕτη /τοῦτο
greek
Meaning:
 * These or this * This one, this person, this thing * They or he or she or it
Demonstrative pronoun.
ουτος usually refers to something close to the speaker — "this" as opposed to ἐκεῖνος (John 9:161 John 5:111 Corinthians 15:501 John 4:9John 5:1Matthew 3:17John 7:26Luke 22:19 ὅτι ού μὴ ἔλθω πολεμῆσαι τοὺςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-lautotooltib bido
greek
The definite article ἐχθροὺς τοῦplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
The definite article κυρίου μου τοῦplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
The definite article βασιλέως
```

2025/10/30 21:41 11/13 1 Samuel 29

```
καὶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἀπεκρίθη Αγχους πρὸς plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigπρός
Meaning
 * To or towards * Pertaining to (genitive case) * Near to (dative case) * According to * About
Preposition. Occurs 703 times in the New Testament.
πρός is a common preposition in Koine Greek that carries different meanings. It most frequently takes the accusative case, but at times it takes the genitive or dative cases, giving it a different meaning again. At its core, it usually describes movement or relationship toward someone or something, whether physical, s... Δαυιδ οίδα ὅτι ἀγαθὸς σὐ ἐγρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigἑν
Preposition meaning "in". ὀφθαλμοῖς μου άλλ oἰplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigὀ
greek
The definite article σατράπαι τῶνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigð
greek
The definite article ἀλλοφύλων λέγουσιν οὐχ ἥξει μεθ ἡμῶν εἰς πόλεμον καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
greek
 Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" νῦν ὄρθρισον τὸριαρία-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip
The definite article πρωί σὺ καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
greek
Meaning
  * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" olplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
The definite article παΐδες τοῦplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
greek
The definite article κυρίου σου olplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigo
The definite article ἤκοντες μετὰ σοῦ καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
greek
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" πορεύεσθε είς τὸνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
The definite article τόπον οὖ κατέστησα ὑμᾶς ἐκεῖ καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
greek
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" λόγονplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigλόγος
Meaning
   A word or words * Statement * Message * Speech * Account * Used in John to mean God the Son Count * Used in John to mean God the Son Count * Used in John to mean God the Son Count * Used in John to mean God the Son Count * Used in John to mean God the Son Count * Used in John to mean God the Son Count * Used in John to mean God the Son Count * Used in John to mean God the Son Count * Used in John to mean God the Son Count * Used in John to mean God the Son Count * Used in John to mean God the Son Count * Used in John to mean God the Son Count * Used in John to mean God the Son Count * Used in John to mean God the Son Count * Used In John to Message * Used In 
Masculine noun. Related to the verb λέγω.
 λόγος in Greek Thought
Before the New Testament, λόγος already had deep philosophical use. In Greek philosophy, λόγος was the rational principle that ordered the universe, the divine reason that structured all things. In Heraclitus, λόγος referred to the unifying rational principle behind the constant change in the world.... λομὸν μή θῆς ἐγρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigἐν
greek
Preposition meaning "in". καρδία σου ὅτι ἀγαθὸς σὺ ἐνώπιόν μου καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
Meaning
  * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ὁρθρίσατε ἐvplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigèv
greek
Preposition meaning "in". τῆρlugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò
The definite article ὁδῷ καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
greek
 Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" φωτισάτω ὑμῖν καὶρlugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
greek
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
```

ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" πορεύθητε

καὶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκα Meaning And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So Meaning \* He, she, it \* Himself, herself, itself \* Same Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) καὶρμαίη-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί areek Meaning \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" oiplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò The definite article ἄνδρες αὐτοῦplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigαὐτός greek Meaning He, she, it \* Himself, herself, itself \* Same Personal pronoun (reflexive), Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) ἀπελθεῖν καὶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκα greek Meaning ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" φυλάσσειν τὴνplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigċ The definite article γῆνρlugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigyῆ Soil or ground (e.g. Matthew 13:5) \* Land (e.g. Luke 4:5) \* Country \* Earth (e.g. Matthew 5:5) Feminine noun. Connected to the English words "ground", "geometry" and "geology" lt occurs throughout the LXX and the New Testament (approximately 250 times in the New Testament) and its meaning varies subtly on context, for example, in the LXX.Genesis 1:1Genesis 2:7Genesis 12:1 τῶνρἰυgin-autotooltip\_default plug autotooltip\_bigó greek The definite article ἀλλοφύλων καὶplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκα Meaning The definite article άλλόφυλοι άνέβησαν πολεμεῖν ἐπὶ Ισραηλ

# **KJV**

- Now the Philistines gathered together all their armies to Aphek: and the Israelites pitched by a fountain which is in Jezreel.
- And the lords of the Philistines passed on by hundreds, and by thousands: but David and his men passed on in the rereward with Achish.
- Then said the princes of the Philistines, What do these Hebrews here? And Achish said unto the princes of the Philistines, Is not this David, the servant of Saul the king of Israel, which hath been with me these days, or these years, and I have found no fault in him since he fell unto me unto this day?
- And the princes of the Philistines were wroth with him; and the princes of the Philistines said unto him, Make this fellow return, that he may go again to his place which thou hast appointed him, and let him not go down with us to battle, lest in the battle he be an adversary to us: for wherewith should he reconcile himself unto his master? should it not be with the heads of these
- Is not this David, of whom they sang one to another in dances, saying, Saul slew his thousands, and David his ten thousands?
- Then Achish called David, and said unto him, Surely, as the LORD liveth, thou hast been upright, and thy going out and thy coming in with me in the host is good in my sight: for I have not found evil in thee since the day of thy coming unto me unto this day: nevertheless the lords favour thee not.
- 7 Wherefore now return, and go in peace, that thou displease not the lords of the Philistines.

2025/10/30 21:41 13/13 1 Samuel 29

	And David said unto Achish, But what have I done? and what hast thou found in thy servant so	ı
8	long as I have been with thee unto this day, that I may not go fight against the enemies of my lord	
	the king?	ı

- And Achish answered and said to David, I know that thou art good in my sight, as an angel of God: notwithstanding the princes of the Philistines have said, He shall not go up with us to the battle.
- Wherefore now rise up early in the morning with thy master's servants that are come with thee: and as soon as ye be up early in the morning, and have light, depart.
- So David and his men rose up early to depart in the morning, to return into the land of the Philistines. And the Philistines went up to Jezreel.

1 Samuel 28 ← 1 Samuel 29 → 1 Samuel 30

Return to: Home Page → Christianity → Bible → Old Testament → 1 Samuel

From:

https://groveserver.com/bible/ - BibleWiki

Permanent link:

https://groveserver.com/bible/doku.php?id=1\_samuel\_29

Last update: 2025/08/14 06:15

