

יהוה

Meaning

- Yahweh - God's personal name

It is not a generic term for “god”, but rather the word יהוה (YHWH) is the name by which God uniquely identifies himself in the Old Testament.

First appearing in [Genesis 2:4](#)plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_bigGenesis 2:4

Hebrew אֵלֶּה תּוֹלְדוֹת הַשָּׁמַיִם וְהָאָרֶץ בְּהִבְרָאָם בַּיּוֹם עָשָׂה יְהוָה אֱלֹהִים אֶרֶץ וּשְׁמַיִם ESV These are the generations of the heavens and the earth when they were created, in the day that the LORD God made the earth and the heavens. NIV This is the account of the heavens and the earth when they were created. When the LORD God made the earth and the heavens- αὐτῇ ἡ βίβλος γενέσθω οὐρανοῦ καὶ γῆς ὅτε ἦ ἡμέρα ἐποίησεν ὁ θεὸς τὸν οὐρανὸν καὶ τὴν γῆν..., it occurs over 6,000 times in the Old Testament.

Frequently translated into English as “LORD” (all capital letters).

Pronunciation

In ancient Israel, the name was considered too sacred to pronounce aloud. When reading Scripture, Jews would often substitute אֲדֹנָי (Adonai, “Lord”) instead.

The Masoretes (medieval Jewish scribes) added the vowel points of “Adonai” to “YHWH” leading to the hybrid form “Jehovah.”

Most English Bibles today translate it as “LORD” (all in capitals) to distinguish it from “Adonai” (Lord).

Meaning and Etymology

The name is related to the Hebrew verb הָיָה (hayah, “to be”), suggesting meanings such as:

- “I am who I am” ([Exodus 3:14](#)plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_bigExodus 3:14

Hebrew וַיֹּאמֶר אֱלֹהִים אֶל מֹשֶׁה אֲנִי אֲהִיָּה אֲשֶׁר אֲהִיָּה וַיֹּאמֶר כֹּה תֹאמַר לִבְנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל אֲהִיָּה שְׁלַחְנִי אֵלֵיכֶם ESV God said to Moses, “I AM WHO I AM.” And he said, “Say this to the people of Israel, ‘I AM has sent me to you.’” NIV God said to Moses, “I am who I am. This is what you are to say to the Israelites: ‘I AM has sent me to you.’

καὶ ὁ θεὸς πρὸς ἐγώ εἰμι ὁ ὢν καὶ τοῖς υἱοῖς Ἰσραὴλ ὁ ὢν ἀπέσταλκέν με πρὸς ὑμᾶς...)

- “He is”
- “He causes to be”

This conveys that God is self-existent, eternal, and unchanging. He is the One who depends on nothing else for existence and brings all things into being.

grammatical roles and syntactic relationships (for example, as subject, object, or in construct with another noun).

Basic Grammatical Function

Grammatical Function	Description	Example Reference	Hebrew Text
Subject	YHWH is the subject performing the action	Exodus 20:7 plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_bigExodus 20:7 Hebrew לא תשא את שם יהוה אלהיך לשוא כי לא ינקח יהוה את אשר ישא את שמו לשוא ESV “You shall not take the name of the LORD your God in vain, for the LORD will not hold him guiltless who takes his name in vain. NIV “You shall not misuse the name of the LORD your God, for the LORD will not hold anyone guiltless who misuses his name. οὐλήμψητὸδὺνομακυρίουτοῦθεοῦσουςἐπίματαίωσὺγάρμηκαθαρίσηκύριοςτὸνἀμαβάνοντατὸδύνομααὐτοῦἐπὶματαίω... - “YHWH will not hold him guiltless...”	יהוה
Object	YHWH is the object receiving the action	Psalms 18:1 plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_bigPsalms 18:1 Hebrew יהוה לדבר השירה הזאת ביום הציל אותי מפח כל איביו ומיד שאול ESV TO THE CHOIRMASTER. A PSALM OF DAVID, THE SERVANT OF THE LORD, WHO ADDRESSED THE WORDS OF THIS SONG TO THE LORD ON THE DAY WHEN THE LORD RESCUED HIM FROM THE HAND OF ALL HIS ENEMIES, AND FROM THE HAND OF SAUL. HE SAID: I love you, O LORD, my strength. εἰς τὸ τέλος τῶ παιδικυρίου τῷ ἀελλάλησεν τῷ κυρίῳ τοὺς λόγους... - “I love You, O YHWH, my strength.”	יהוה
Predicate / Apposition	Used in statements identifying or describing God	Exodus 15:3 plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_bigExodus 15:3 Hebrew יהוה איש מלחמה יהוה שמו ESV The LORD is a man of war; the LORD is his name. NIV The LORD is a warrior; the LORD is his name. NLT The LORD is a warrior; Yahweh is his name! LXX κύριος συντίρβων πολέμους κύριος ὄνομα αὐτῷ KJV The LORD is a man of war: the LORD is his name. - “YHWH is a warrior.”	יהוה
Vocative (address)	Used when addressing God directly	Psalms 8:1 plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_bigPsalm 8:1 Hebrew יהוה למנוצח על הגותי מזמור לדוד ESV TO THE CHOIRMASTER: ACCORDING TO THE GITTITH. A PSALM OF DAVID. O LORD, our Lord, how majestic is your name in all the earth! You have set your glory above the heavens. NIV O LORD, our Lord, how majestic is your name in all the earth! You have set your glory above the heavens. εἰς τὸ τέλος ὑπερέτων ἡ νύνη ψαλμός τῷ κυρίῳ ἐκ κύριοις ᾠδῶν ἡ νύνη ὁ θεός σου τὸν δόξαν σου ἐπάσθη τῇ γῆ ὅτι ἐπὶ ῥηθῆ σου ὑπεράνω τῶν οὐρανῶν... - “O YHWH, our Lord, how majestic is Your name...”	יהוה

Construct or Possessive Relationships

While YHWH itself does not take a construct ending, it appears in construct phrases, especially “YHWH of .”

Construct Phrase	Meaning	Example Reference	Hebrew Text
YHWH Elohim	“LORD God” — combining God’s personal and general titles	Genesis 2:4 plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_bigGenesis 2:4 Hebrew אֵלֶּה תּוֹלְדוֹת הַשָּׁמַיִם וְהָאָרֶץ בַּהֲבָרָאם בְּיוֹם עֲשׂוֹת יְהוָה אֱלֹהִים אֶרֶץ וְשָׁמַיִם ESV These are the generations of the heavens and the earth when they were created, in the day that the LORD God made the earth and the heavens. NIV This is the account of the heavens and the earth when they were created. When the LORD God made the earth and the heavens- αὐτῆς ἡ βίβλος γενέσεως οὐρανοῦ καὶ γῆς ὅτε ἦ ἡμέρα ἐποίησεν ὁ θεὸς τὸν οὐρανὸν καὶ τὴν γῆν...	יְהוָה אֱלֹהִים
YHWH Tsevaoth	“LORD of hosts” — the God of angelic armies	1 Samuel 1:3 plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_big1 Samuel 1:3 Hebrew וְעֵלֶּה הָאִישׁ הַהוּא מַעֲרִיר מִיָּמִים לְמִימָה לְהִשְׁתַּחֲוֹת וּלְזַבֵּחַ לַיהוָה צְבָאוֹת בְּשָׁלָה וְשָׁנִי בְּנִי עָלִי חֲפָנִי וּפְנִיחִס כֹּהֲנִים לַיהוָה ESV Now this man used to go up year by year from his city to worship and to sacrifice to the LORD of hosts at Shiloh, where the two sons of Eli, Hophni and Phinehas, were priests of the LORD. NIV καὶ ἀνέβαιεν ὁ ἄνθρωπος ἐξ ἡμέρας ἐκ πόλεως αὐτοῦ ἐξ ἡπροσκυνεῖν καὶ θύειν τῷ κυρίῳ ὡς θεῷ εἰς καὶ ἐκεῖ...	יְהוָה צְבָאוֹת
YHWH Shalom	“The LORD is peace”	Judges 6:24 plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_bigJudges 6:24 Hebrew וַיִּבֶן גִּדְעוֹן מִזְבֵּחַ לַיהוָה וַיִּקְרָא לוֹ יְהוָה שָׁלוֹם עַד הַיּוֹם הַזֶּה עוֹדָנוּ בַּעֲפָרַת אַבִּי הָעֶזְרִי Hebrew ESV Then Gideon built an altar there to the LORD and called it, The LORD is Peace. To this day it still stands at Ophrah, which belongs to the Abiezrites. NIV So Gideon built an altar to the LORD there and called it The LORD is Peace. To this day it stands in Ophrah of the Abiezrites. καὶ ὡς κοδόμησεν ἐκεῖ θυσιαστήριον τῷ κυρίῳ ὡς καὶ ἐκάλεσεν...	יְהוָה שָׁלוֹם
YHWH Yireh	“The LORD will provide”	Genesis 22:14 plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_bigGenesis 22:14 Hebrew וַיִּקְרָא אַבְרָהָם שֵׁם הַמָּקוֹם הַהוּא יְהוָה יִרְאֵה אֲשֶׁר יֹאמַר הַיּוֹם בְּקֶרֶב יְהוָה יִרְאֵה ESV So Abraham called the name of that place, “The LORD will provide”; as it is said to this day, “On the mount of the LORD it shall be provided.” NIV So Abraham called that place The LORD Will Provide. And to this day it is said, καὶ ἐκάλεσεν τὸ ὄνομα τοῦ τόπου ἐκεῖνου κυρίου εἰς τὸ ἐν ἡμῶν ἵνα σήμερον ἐν τῷ ὄρει κυρίου ᾧ ὄφθη...	יְהוָה יִרְאֵה

YHWH Tsidqenu	"The LORD our righteousness"	Jeremiah 23:6 plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_bigJeremiah 23:6 Hebrew בְּיָמָיו תִּשְׁעַע יְהוּדָה וְיִשְׂרָאֵל יִשְׁכֹּן בְּבֶטֶח וְזֶה שְׁמֹו אֲשֶׁר יִקְרָאוּ יְהוָה צְדִקְנוּ ESV In his days Judah will be saved, and Israel will dwell securely. And this is the name by which he will be called: 'The LORD is our righteousness.' NIV In his days Judah will be saved and Israel will live in safety. This is the name by which he will be called: The LORD Our Righteousness. ἐν ταῖς ἡμέραις αὐτοῦ σωθήσεται ἰουδας καὶ ἰσραὴλ κατὰ σκεπὴν τοῦ ὀνόματος αὐτοῦ...	יהוה צדקנו
------------------	---------------------------------	---	---------------

Prepositional Phrases with יהוה

Here YHWH follows prepositions. The form itself remains unchanged, but the vowel under the initial consonant may slightly adjust because of the preposition.

Meaning	Prepositional Phrase	Example Reference	Hebrew Text
to / for YHWH	לִיהוָה	Exodus 28:36 plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_bigExodus 28:3 Hebrew וְאַתָּה תְּדַבֵּר אֶל כָּל חֲכָמֵי לֵב אֲשֶׁר מִלֵּאֲתִי רוּחַ חֲכָמָה וְעָשׂוּ אֶת בְּגָדֵי אֶהְרֹן לְקַדְשׁוֹ לְכֹהֲנֵי לִי ESV You shall speak to all the skillful, whom I have filled with a spirit of skill, that they make Aaron's garments to consecrate him for my priesthood. NIV Tell all the skilled men to whom I have given wisdom in such matters that they are to make garments for Aaron, for his consecration, so he may serve me as priest. καὶ σὺ λάλησον πᾶσι τοῖς...	לִיהוָה
from YHWH	מִיהוָה	Genesis 19:24 plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_bigGenesis 19:24 Hebrew וַיִּהְיֶה הַמָּטֵר עַל סֻדָּם וְעַל עֲמֹרָה גִפְרִית וְנָאֵשׁ מֵאֵת יְהוָה מִן הַשָּׁמַיִם ESV Then the LORD rained on Sodom and Gomorrah sulfur and fire from the LORD out of heaven. NIV Then the LORD rained down burning sulfur on Sodom and Gomorrah-from the LORD out of the heavens. NLT καὶ κύριος ἔβρεξε ἐν πικρῇ καὶ θεῖον καὶ πυρρὰ κύριου ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ...	מִיהוָה
in / by YHWH	בִּיהוָה	Psalms 64:10 plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_bigPsalms 64:10 Hebrew וַיִּירָאוּ כָּל אֲדָם וַיִּגְדּוּ עַל אֱלֹהִים וַיִּמְעָשׂוּהוּ הַשְׁכִּילוּ ESV Let the righteous one rejoice in the LORD and take refuge in him! Let all the upright in heart exult! NIV Let the righteous rejoice in the LORD and take refuge in him; let all the upright in heart praise him! ἐὺ φρανθήσεται δίκαιος ἐπὶ τῷ κυρίῳ καὶ ἐλπίζει ἐπ' αὐτόν καὶ ἐπαινεσθήσονται πάντες οἱ ἐθνεῖς τῇ καρδίᾳ...	בִּיהוָה
with YHWH (object marker + name)	אֶת־יְהוָה	Deuteronomy 6:13 plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_bigDeuteronomy 6:13 Hebrew אַתָּה יְהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךָ תִירָא וְאַתָּה תַעֲבֹד וּבְשִׁמוֹ תִשָּׁבַע ESV It is the LORD your God you shall fear. Him you shall serve and by his name you shall swear. NIV Fear the LORD your God, serve him only and take your oaths in his name. NLT You must fear the LORD your God and serve him. When you take an oath, you must use only his name. κύριον τὸν θεόν σου φοβήσῃ καὶ αὐτῷ λατρεύσεις καὶ πρὸς αὐτὸν κολληθήσῃ καὶ τῷ ὀνόματι αὐτοῦ...	אֶת־יְהוָה
upon / against YHWH (context determines nuance)	עַל־יְהוָה	Numbers 21:7 plugin-autotooltip__default plugin-autotooltip_bigNumbers 21:7 Hebrew וַיָּבֹא הָעָם אֶל מֹשֶׁה וַיֹּאמְרוּ הָטָאנוּ כִּי דִבַּרְנוּ בַּיהוָה וְנָכַד הַתַּפְלֵל אֶל יְהוָה וְנִסַּר מֵעַלֵּינוּ אֶת הַנָּחָשׁ וַיִּתְּפֹל מִשָּׁה הָעָם בְּעֵד הָעָם ESV And the people came to Moses and said, "We have sinned, for we have spoken against the LORD and against you. Pray to the LORD, that he take away the serpents from us." So Moses prayed for the people. καὶ παραγενόμενος ὁ λαὸς πρὸς ἔλγον οὐκ ἔμελλεν ἀλαλῆσαι μεν κατὰ τοῦ κυρίου καὶ κατὰ σοῦ ὅτι ἔα...	עַל־יְהוָה

From:

<https://groveserver.com/bible/> - BibleWiki

Permanent link:

<https://groveserver.com/bible/doku.php?id=hebrew:3068&rev=1761516907>

Last update: 2025/10/26 22:15

