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## Isaiah 31:8

Hebrew	וְנָפַל אַשּׁוּר בְּחֵרֶב לֹא אִׁישׁ וְחֵרֶב לְאֹ אָדֶם תְּאֹכְלֻנֵּוּ וְנֵס לוֹ מִפְּנֵי חֶׁרֶב וּבַחוּרֵיו לָמֵס יִהְיְוּ plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_big
	hebrew
	The word הָּיָה means "to exist" or "to be" or "to become" or "to come into being" and occurs 3561 times in the Old Testament.
	This is the foundational verb of existence, identity, becoming and occurrence.
	* It is used in the creation narrative of Genesis 1, represented by the English words Genesis 1:3Exodus 3:12Ruth 1:1Isaiah 2:2
ESV	"And the Assyrian shall fall by a sword, not of man; and a sword, not of man, shall devour him; and he shall flee from the sword, and his young men shall be put to forced labor.
NIV	"Assyria will fall by a sword that is not of man; a sword, not of mortals, will devour them. They will flee before the sword and their young men will be put to forced labor.
NLT	"The Assyrians will be destroyed, but not by the swords of men. The sword of God will strike them, and they will panic and flee. The strong young Assyrians will be taken away as captives.

καὶ plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί

greek

Meaning

\* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So

Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" πεσεῖται Ασσουρ οὐ μάχαιρα ἀνδρὸς οὐδὲplugin-autotooltip\_\_default plugin-autotooltip bigoὐδέ

greek

Meaning

\* Not \* Nor \* Neither \* Not even

A combination of the words oὐ (meaning no) and δέ (meaning however or but). The word οὐδέ adds another negative element to a sentence that already has one. οὐδέ can join words, phrases, or whole clauses. It often functions like English Matthew 6:20John 7:5Romans 3:10 μάχαιρα ἀνθρώπου καταφάγεται αὐτόνplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigαὐτός

greek

Meaning

\* He, she, it \* Himself, herself, itself \* Same

Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.

Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) καὶplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί

greek

LXX

Meaning

\* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So

Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" φεύξεται οὐκ ἀπὸ προσώπου μαχαίρας οἱplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip bigὸ

greek

The definite article δὲplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigδέ

greek

δέ is a conjunction that can mean "but" or "and" or "also" or "moreover". It is a word that is used very frequently in the New Testament, and is often unexpressed and not translated in English. νεανίσκοι ἔσονταιρlugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigεἰμί

greek

εἰμί is the first person singular verb for "to be" (εἶναι [the infinitive form] = "to be").

It an irregular verb, and, like English, changes significantly between person and tense. For example εἰμί is the word for am and ἦν is the word for was, e.g. εἰς ἤττημα

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ΚJV

Then shall the Assyrian fall with the sword, not of a mighty man; and the sword, not of a mean man, shall devour him: but he shall flee from the sword, and his young men shall be discomfited.

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