2025/10/31 19:42 1/38 Joshua 8

# Joshua 8

Verses: | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35

# **Text**

Hebrew

יהוֹה plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigni

joshua 8

#### hebrew

#### Meaning

\* Yahweh - God's personal name

It is not a generic term for "god", but rather the word יְהוָה (YHWH) is the name by which God uniquely identifies himself in the Old Testament.

First appearing in Genesis 2:4, it occurs over 6,000 times in the Old Testament.Exodus 3:14Deuteronomy 6:4Psalm 23:1Romans 10:13Joel 2:32Exodus 20:7Psalm 18:1Exodus 15:3Psalm 8:1Genesis 2:41 Samuel 1:3Judges 6:24Genesis 22:14Jeremiah 23:6 אָת בֶּח עִמִּדְּ אֶת בָּח עִמִּדְּ אֶת blugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_big אָת

#### hebrew

The Hebrew אֵת word does not have a corresponding word in English. In Hebrew, it is a marker of the accusative, i.e. the word following it is the object of the sentence.

For example, in Genesis 1:1 the word is preceded by בָּרֶא אֱלֹהֵים ( כָּל עַם הַמִּלְחָמֶּה וְקִּוּם עֲלֵה הָעֵי רְאֵה נָתָתִּי בְיָדְוּ אֶת plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip big את

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# hebrew

# Meaning:

\* Earth (e.g. Genesis 1:1) or world \* Land \* Countries or country

The word אֱבץ can designate the whole of planet earth, or the inhabitable world or the national territory or ground.

When coupled with heavens (שַׁמֵּים), the phrase indicates the entire created order.Genesis 12:1

2025/10/31 19:42 3/38 Joshua 8

וְעַשִּׁיתַ לַעַּׁי וּלְּמַלְכָּה כַּאֲשֵׁר עַשֵּׁיתַ לֵיִרִיחוֹ וּלְמַלְכָּה רַק שִׁלֶּלֶה וּבְהֵמְתָּה תַּבְּאוּ לְכֶבֶם שִׁים לְדְּ אֹרֶב לְעֵיר מֵאַחֲרֶיק 🕽

ַניֶּקֶם יָהוֹשֶׁעַ וְכָל עֵם הַמִּלְחָמֶה לַעַלְוֹת הָעֵי וַיִּבְחֶר יְּהוֹשָׁעַ שְׁלוֹשָׁים אֱלֵף אִישׁ גָּבּוֹבֵי הַחַּיִּל וַיִּשְׁלָחֶם לֱיִלָה

אָת plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigאַג אֹתֶׁם

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#### hebrew

The word הָיָה means "to exist" or "to be" or "to become" or "to come into being" and occurs 3561 times in the Old Testament.

This is the foundational verb of existence, identity, becoming and occurrence.

\* It is used in the creation narrative of Genesis 1, represented by the English words Genesis 1:3Exodus 3:12Ruth 1:1Isaiah 2:2 פּוּן

### Meaning

\* To be firm \* Establish \* Prepare \* Set

Verb. Occurs about 200 times in the Old Testament.

Meanings by Stem

Oal Stem (basic form)

To be firm, stable, fixed, established.

Describes something that stands securely or endures.Psalm 93:2Psalm 103:19Proverbs 16:9Psalm 96:102 Samuel 7:16Proverbs 16:3Luke 22:321 Peter 5:101 Corinthians 1:8Hebrews 2:3Colossians 1:23Matthew 25:34

הַיָּה אָפֶּׁי נְקָרֶב אֶל הָעֵיר וְהַיָּה plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip big

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את plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigא אחרינוּ עד התּיקנוּ אוֹתם

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אָת plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigאָנָּם תַּלְמוּ מֵהָאוֹרֶב וְהוֹרַשְׁתֵּם אֶת

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hebrew

Meaning

\* Yahweh - God's personal name

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hebrew

Meanings:

\* God \* god \* goddess \* divine ones \* angels

Noun, masculine בַּיֵדְכֵם

2025/10/31 19:42 5/38 Joshua 8

הַיָּה plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigהַיָּה

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ַנִיּשְׁלָחֵם יְהוֹשֶׁעַ וַיֵּלְכוּ אֶל הַמַּאְרָָב וַיֵּשְׁבוּ בֵּין בֵּית אֵל וּבֵין הָעֵי מִיָּם לָעֵי וַיֶּלֶן יְהוֹשֶׁעַ בַּלַיְלָה הַהְוּא בְּתִוֹךְ הָעֵם 🕽

אָת בַּבּקר וַיִּפְקִּד אָת plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigאַ בַּבּקר וַיִּפְקִד אָת

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וָכָל הָעֶּם הַמִּלְחַמָּה אֲשֶׁר אָתֹּוֹ עַלוֹּ וַיִּגָּשׁׁוּ וַיָּבָאוּ נַגֶּד הָעֵיר וַיַּחֲנוֹּ מִצְפָוֹן לַעַּי וְהַגֵּי בינו בַּינֵיו וּבֵין הָעֵי|11

את שָּלְבֶּים אֵישׁ וַלְּשֶׁם אוֹתְׁם plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigאָם אוֹתָם

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אֶת plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigאָמָוּ הָעָׁם אֶת

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ָּהָיָה plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigיַהְי

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- וַיִּנְגְעָוּ יְהוֹשֻׁעַ וְכָל יִשְׂרָאֵל לִפְנֵיהֶם וַיָּנֶסוּ דֶּרֶדְ הַמִּדְבֵּר 15
- וַיָּזַעֶלָּוּ כָּל הַעָם אֲשֶׁר בעיר בָּעַי לְרָדִּף אַחֲרֵיהֶם וַיִּרְדָּפוּ אַחֲרֵי יְהוֹשְּׁעַ וַיָּנַּתָקוּ מָן הָעֵיר 16

וָלָא נִשָּׁאַר אָישׁ בָּעֵל וּבֵית אֵל אֱשֵׁר לְאֹ יָצְאָוּ אַחֲרֵי יִשְּׂרָאֵל וַיַּעַזְּבָּוּ אֶת plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigתן אָת נִיּעַזְבָּוּ אֶת

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יָהוָה plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigולּאמֵר יְהוְה

# hebrew

# Meaning

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It is not a generic term for "god", but rather the word יְהוָה (YHWH) is the name by which God uniquely identifies himself in the Old Testament.

2025/10/31 19:42 7/38 Joshua 8

וְהָאוֹרֵׁב קֶם מְמְהָוֹנְי נִיָּלוֹצוּ פִּנְטִוֹת יָדֹוֹ וַיָּבְאוּ הָעֵיר וַיִּלְפְּדְוּהָ וַיְּמֵהֵרוּ וַיַּצְיתוּ אֶת plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip bigm. autotooltip bigm

hebrew

19

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For example, in Genesis 1:1 the word is preceded by בַּרֵא אֵלהֵים ( הַעֵּיַר בָּאֵשׁ

ישַּמִים plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigיפנוּ אַנשׁל הַעֹּי אַחָרִיהַם וַיִּראֹוּ וְהַנָּה עַשְׁן הַעִיר הַשְּׁמֵּים

hebrew

Meanings:

\* Heaven or heavens \* Sky \* Compass

Masculine noun. The word is dual in form (ending in יָם ) which normally indicates two things (like eyes and hands), however, however it functions as a plural. Deuteronomy 10:14 states that Genesis 1:20Psalm 115:3 מונים מ

hebrew

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אַת plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip bigאַת וְבֶל יִשְׂרָאֵׁל רָאוּ כִּי לָכָד הָאֹרֵבֹ אֶת

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hebrew

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היה plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip big היהוף מן העיל לקראתם ויהיו

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# hebrew

The Hebrew אֵת word does not have a corresponding word in English. In Hebrew, it is a marker of the accusative, i.e. the word following it is the object of the sentence.

For example, in Genesis 1:1 the word is preceded by ברא אלהים ( עד בלתי השאיר לו שריד וּפליט

אתplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigאת

#### hebrew

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For example, in Genesis 1:1 the word is preceded by ברא אלהים ( אל יהוֹשע

הַיָּהוּplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigמָיָהי

### hebrew

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This is the foundational verb of existence, identity, becoming and occurrence.

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#### hebrew

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2025/10/31 19:42 9/38 Joshua 8

היהplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigויהל

hebrew

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אָת plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigאָר הַחַלִּים אָת בָּלוֹ אָשֶׁר נָטָה בַּפִּידוֹן עַד אָשֶׁר הַחַלִּים אָת

hebrew

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יְהוָּהplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigבֶק הַבְּהֵמָה וּשְׁלַל הָעֵיר הַהִּיא בָּזְזָוּ לָהֶם יִשְׂרָאֵל כִּדְבֵּר יְהוְּה

hebrew

Meaning

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hebrew

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אָת plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigאָדְף יְהוֹשֶׁעַ אֶת

hebrew

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אתplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigאת

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# hebrew

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# hebrew

# Meaning

\* Yahweh - God's personal name

It is not a generic term for "god", but rather the word יְהוָה (YHWH) is the name by which God uniquely identifies himself in the Old Testament.

First appearing in Genesis 2:4, it occurs over 6,000 times in the Old Testament.Exodus 3:14Deuteronomy 6:4Psalm 23:1Romans 10:13Joel 2:32Exodus 20:7Psalm 18:1Exodus 15:3Psalm 8:1Genesis 2:41 Samuel 1:3Judges 6:24Genesis 22:14Jeremiah 23:6 אֱלֹהִים 20:14Jeremiah 23:6 אֲלֹהִים 20:14Jeremiah 23:6 אֲלֹהִים 20:14Jeremiah 23:6 אַלֹהִים 20:14Jeremiah 23:6 אַלְהִים 20:14Jeremiah 20:14

# hebrew

# Meanings:

\* God \* god \* goddess \* divine ones \* angels

Noun, masculine יִשְׂרָאֵל בָּהֶר עֵיבֵל

2025/10/31 19:42 11/38 Joshua 8

יהוֹהplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bignיהוֹה

hebrew

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hebrew

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For example, in Genesis 1:1 the word is preceded by בָּרֵא אֱלֹהֵים ( בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל כַּכְּתוּבֹ בְּטַׁפֶּר תּוֹרַת מֹשֶּׁה מִזְבַּה אֲבְנֵים שְׁלֵמוֹת אֲשֶׁר אָבָנִים שְׁלֵמוֹת אֲשֶׁר שְׁלַיִם (בְּיֵל וְיַעֲלוּ עַלִית עֹלוֹת לֵיהוֹה plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigאר הַנִּיף עֵלֵיה עַלִיה עַלִיה עַלִיו עַלוֹת לֵיהוֹה

hebrew

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אַת אָם עַל הָאָבְגָים אַת plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigאַת

hebrew

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וּקוֹלִּים נִשְּׁאֵי אֲרָוֹן בְּרִית יְהוֹה וּמְלֵּה וּמְלֵּה לָאָרֿוֹן נֶגֶד הַכּּהֲנִּים הַלְוִיִּם נִשְּׁאֵי אֲרָוֹן בְּרִית יְהוֹה plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip bigair-

hebrew

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hebrew

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#### Meaning

\* To kneel \* To bless God as an act of adoration \* To bless man as a benefit \* Sometimes, to curse

Verb, appearing approximately 330 times in the Old Testament.

The word בְּרַיּ marks important moments of covenant, worship, inheritance and hope.Genesis 1:28Psalm 103:1Numbers 6:24 את

hebrew

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אָת plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigאָתַרִי כֹּן קַרָא אָת

hebrew

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2025/10/31 19:42 13/38 Joshua 8

הַיָּה plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigקאׁ הַיָּה

#### hebrew

The word הָּיָה means "to exist" or "to be" or "to become" or "to come into being" and occurs 3561 times in the Old Testament.

This is the foundational verb of existence, identity, becoming and occurrence.

\* It is used in the creation narrative of Genesis 1, represented by the English words Genesis 1:3Exodus 3:12Ruth 1:1Isaiah 2:2 דָּבָּר מִכְּל אֲשֶׁר צְגָּה מֹשֶׁה אֲשֶׁר לָא קָרָא יְהוֹשֶׁע גֵגֶד כָּל קִהָל יִשְׂרָאֵל וְהַנָּשִׁים וְהַפַּׁף וְהַגֵּר הָהֹלֵדְ בְּקַרְבֶּם plugin-

35 autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigבַּרֶב

hebrew

Meaning

\* Midst \* Among \* Within \* Inwardly \* The centre, whether literal, figurative or adverbial

Masculine noun. Occurs over 250 times in the Old Testament.

From the root קרב, meaning "to come near, approach." So קֶּרֶב is a noun form built from the verb Exodus 17:7Psalm 103:1

# **ESV**

- And the LORD said to Joshua, "Do not fear and do not be dismayed. Take all the fighting men with you, and arise, go up to Ai. See, I have given into your hand the king of Ai, and his people, his city, and his land.
- And you shall do to Ai and its king as you did to Jericho and its king. Only its spoil and its livestock you shall take as plunder for yourselves. Lay an ambush against the city, behind it."
- So Joshua and all the fighting men arose to go up to Ai. And Joshua chose 30,000 mighty men of valor and sent them out by night.
- And he commanded them, "Behold, you shall lie in ambush against the city, behind it. Do not go very far from the city, but all of you remain ready.
- And I and all the people who are with me will approach the city. And when they come out against us just as before, we shall flee before them.
- And they will come out after us, until we have drawn them away from the city. For they will say, 'They are fleeing from us, just as before.' So we will flee before them.
- Then you shall rise up from the ambush and seize the city, for the LORD your God will give it into your hand.
- And as soon as you have taken the city, you shall set the city on fire. You shall do according to the word of the Lord. See, I have commanded you."
- So Joshua sent them out. And they went to the place of ambush and lay between Bethel and Ai, to the west of Ai, but Joshua spent that night among the people.
- Joshua arose early in the morning and mustered the people and went up, he and the elders of Israel, before the people to Ai.
- And all the fighting men who were with him went up and drew near before the city and encamped on the north side of Ai, with a ravine between them and Ai.
- 12 He took about 5,000 men and set them in ambush between Bethel and Ai, to the west of the city.
- So they stationed the forces, the main encampment that was north of the city and its rear guard west of the city. But Joshua spent that night in the valley.
- And as soon as the king of Ai saw this, he and all his people, the men of the city, hurried and went out early to the appointed place toward the Arabah to meet Israel in battle. But he did not know that there was an ambush against him behind the city.

- And Joshua and all Israel pretended to be beaten before them and fled in the direction of the wilderness.
- So all the people who were in the city were called together to pursue them, and as they pursued Joshua they were drawn away from the city.
- Not a man was left in Ai or Bethel who did not go out after Israel. They left the city open and pursued Israel.
- Then the LORD said to Joshua, "Stretch out the javelin that is in your hand toward Ai, for I will give it into your hand." And Joshua stretched out the javelin that was in his hand toward the city.
- And the men in the ambush rose quickly out of their place, and as soon as he had stretched out his hand, they ran and entered the city and captured it. And they hurried to set the city on fire.
- So when the men of Ai looked back, behold, the smoke of the city went up to heaven, and they had no power to flee this way or that, for the people who fled to the wilderness turned back against the pursuers.
- And when Joshua and all Israel saw that the ambush had captured the city, and that the smoke of the city went up, then they turned back and struck down the men of Ai.
- And the others came out from the city against them, so they were in the midst of Israel, some on this side, and some on that side. And Israel struck them down, until there was left none that survived or escaped.
- 23 But the king of Ai they took alive, and brought him near to Joshua.
- When Israel had finished killing all the inhabitants of Ai in the open wilderness where they pursued them, and all of them to the very last had fallen by the edge of the sword, all Israel returned to Ai and struck it down with the edge of the sword.
- 25 And all who fell that day, both men and women, were 12,000, all the people of Ai.
- But Joshua did not draw back his hand with which he stretched out the javelin until he had devoted all the inhabitants of Ai to destruction.
- Only the livestock and the spoil of that city Israel took as their plunder, according to the word of the LORD that he commanded Joshua.
- 28 So Joshua burned Ai and made it forever a heap of ruins, as it is to this day.
- And he hanged the king of Ai on a tree until evening. And at sunset Joshua commanded, and they took his body down from the tree and threw it at the entrance of the gate of the city and raised over it a great heap of stones, which stands there to this day.
- 30 At that time Joshua built an altar to the LORD, the God of Israel, on Mount Ebal,
- just as Moses the servant of the LORD had commanded the people of Israel, as it is written in the Book of the Law of Moses, "an altar of uncut stones, upon which no man has wielded an iron tool." And they offered on it burnt offerings to the LORD and sacrificed peace offerings.
- And there, in the presence of the people of Israel, he wrote on the stones a copy of the law of Moses, which he had written.
- And all Israel, sojourner as well as native born, with their elders and officers and their judges, stood on opposite sides of the ark before the Levitical priests who carried the ark of the covenant of the LORD, half of them in front of Mount Gerizim and half of them in front of Mount Ebal, just as Moses the servant of the LORD had commanded at the first, to bless the people of Israel.
- And afterward he read all the words of the law, the blessing and the curse, according to all that is written in the Book of the Law.
- There was not a word of all that Moses commanded that Joshua did not read before all the assembly of Israel, and the women, and the little ones, and the sojourners who lived among them.

### NIV

Then the LORD said to Joshua, "Do not be afraid; do not be discouraged. Take the whole army with you, and go up and attack Ai. For I have delivered into your hands the king of Ai, his people, his city and his land.

2025/10/31 19:42 15/38 Joshua 8

- You shall do to Ai and its king as you did to Jericho and its king, except that you may carry off their plunder and livestock for yourselves. Set an ambush behind the city."
- So Joshua and the whole army moved out to attack Ai. He chose thirty thousand of his best fighting men and sent them out at night
- with these orders: "Listen carefully. You are to set an ambush behind the city. Don't go very far from it. All of you be on the alert.
- I and all those with me will advance on the city, and when the men come out against us, as they did before, we will flee from them.
- They will pursue us until we have lured them away from the city, for they will say, 'They are running away from us as they did before.' So when we flee from them,
- 7 |you are to rise up from ambush and take the city. The LORD your God will give it into your hand.
- 8 When you have taken the city, set it on fire. Do what the LORD has commanded. See to it; you have my orders."
- Then Joshua sent them off, and they went to the place of ambush and lay in wait between Bethel and Ai, to the west of Ai-but Joshua spent that night with the people.
- Early the next morning Joshua mustered his men, and he and the leaders of Israel marched before them to Ai.
- The entire force that was with him marched up and approached the city and arrived in front of it. They set up camp north of Ai, with the valley between them and the city.
- Joshua had taken about five thousand men and set them in ambush between Bethel and Ai, to the west of the city.
- They had the soldiers take up their positions-all those in the camp to the north of the city and the ambush to the west of it. That night Joshua went into the valley.
- When the king of Ai saw this, he and all the men of the city hurried out early in the morning to meet Israel in battle at a certain place overlooking the Arabah. But he did not know that an ambush had been set against him behind the city.
- 15 Joshua and all Israel let themselves be driven back before them, and they fled toward the desert.
- All the men of Ai were called to pursue them, and they pursued Joshua and were lured away from the city.
- Not a man remained in Ai or Bethel who did not go after Israel. They left the city open and went in pursuit of Israel.
- Then the LORD said to Joshua, "Hold out toward Ai the javelin that is in your hand, for into your hand I will deliver the city." So Joshua held out his javelin toward Ai.
- As soon as he did this, the men in the ambush rose quickly from their position and rushed forward. They entered the city and captured it and quickly set it on fire.
- The men of Ai looked back and saw the smoke of the city rising against the sky, but they had no chance to escape in any direction, for the Israelites who had been fleeing toward the desert had turned back against their pursuers.
- For when Joshua and all Israel saw that the ambush had taken the city and that smoke was going up from the city, they turned around and attacked the men of Ai.
- The men of the ambush also came out of the city against them, so that they were caught in the middle, with Israelites on both sides. Israel cut them down, leaving them neither survivors nor fugitives.
- 23 But they took the king of Ai alive and brought him to Joshua.
- When Israel had finished killing all the men of Ai in the fields and in the desert where they had chased them, and when every one of them had been put to the sword, all the Israelites returned to Ai and killed those who were in it.
- 25 Twelve thousand men and women fell that day-all the people of Ai.
- For Joshua did not draw back the hand that held out his javelin until he had destroyed all who lived in Ai.

- But Israel did carry off for themselves the livestock and plunder of this city, as the LORD had instructed Joshua.
- 28 So Joshua burned Ai and made it a permanent heap of ruins, a desolate place to this day.
- He hung the king of Ai on a tree and left him there until evening. At sunset, Joshua ordered them
- to take his body from the tree and throw it down at the entrance of the city gate. And they raised a large pile of rocks over it, which remains to this day.
- 30 Then Joshua built on Mount Ebal an altar to the LORD, the God of Israel,
- as Moses the servant of the LORD had commanded the Israelites. He built it according to what is written in the Book of the Law of Moses-an altar of uncut stones, on which no iron tool had been used. On it they offered to the LORD burnt offerings and sacrificed fellowship offerings.
- There, in the presence of the Israelites, Joshua copied on stones the law of Moses, which he had written.
  - All Israel, aliens and citizens alike, with their elders, officials and judges, were standing on both sides of the ark of the covenant of the LORD, facing those who carried it-the priests, who were
- Levites. Half of the people stood in front of Mount Gerizim and half of them in front of Mount Ebal, as Moses the servant of the LORD had formerly commanded when he gave instructions to bless the people of Israel.
- Afterward, Joshua read all the words of the law-the blessings and the curses-just as it is written in the Book of the Law.
- There was not a word of all that Moses had commanded that Joshua did not read to the whole assembly of Israel, including the women and children, and the aliens who lived among them.

# NLT

- Then the LORD said to Joshua, "Do not be afraid or discouraged. Take all your fighting men and attack Ai, for I have given you the king of Ai, his people, his town, and his land.
- You will destroy them as you destroyed Jericho and its king. But this time you may keep the plunder and the livestock for yourselves. Set an ambush behind the town."
- So Joshua and all the fighting men set out to attack Ai. Joshua chose 30,000 of his best warriors and sent them out at night
- 4 with these orders: "Hide in ambush close behind the town and be ready for action.
- When our main army attacks, the men of Ai will come out to fight as they did before, and we will run away from them.
- We will let them chase us until we have drawn them away from the town. For they will say, 'The Israelites are running away from us as they did before.' Then, while we are running from them,
- you will jump up from your ambush and take possession of the town, for the LORD your God will give it to you.
- 8 | Set the town on fire, as the LORD has commanded. You have your orders."
- So they left and went to the place of ambush between Bethel and the west side of Ai. But Joshua remained among the people in the camp that night.
- Early the next morning Joshua roused his men and started toward Ai, accompanied by the elders of Israel.
- All the fighting men who were with Joshua marched in front of the town and camped on the north side of Ai, with a valley between them and the town.
- That night Joshua sent 5,000 men to lie in ambush between Bethel and Ai, on the west side of the town.
- So they stationed the main army north of the town and the ambush west of the town. Joshua himself spent that night in the valley.
- When the king of Ai saw the Israelites across the valley, he and all his army hurried out early in the morning and attacked the Israelites at a place overlooking the Jordan Valley. But he didn't realize there was an ambush behind the town.

2025/10/31 19:42 17/38 Joshua 8

- 15 Joshua and the Israelite army fled toward the wilderness as though they were badly beaten.
- Then all the men in the town were called out to chase after them. In this way, they were lured away from the town.
- There was not a man left in Ai or Bethel who did not chase after the Israelites, and the town was left wide open.
- Then the LORD said to Joshua, "Point the spear in your hand toward Ai, for I will hand the town over to you." Joshua did as he was commanded.
- As soon as Joshua gave this signal, all the men in ambush jumped up from their poartion and poured into the town. They quickly captured it and set it on fire.
- When the men of Ai looked behind them, smoke from the town was filling the sky, and they had nowhere to go. For the Israelites who had fled in the direction of the wilderness now turned on their pursuers.
- When Joshua and all the other Israelites saw that the ambush had succeeded and that smoke was rising from the town, they turned and attacked the men of Ai.
- Meanwhile, the Israelites who were inside the town came out and attacked the enemy from the rear. So the men of Ai were caught in the middle, with Israelite fighters on both sides. Israel attacked them, and not a single person survived or escaped.
- 23 Only the king of Ai was taken alive and brought to Joshua.
- When the Israelite army finished chasing and killing all the men of Ai in the open fields, they went back and finished off everyone inside.
- 25 So the entire population of Ai, including men and women, was wiped out that day- 12,000 in all.
- For Joshua kept holding out his spear until everyone who had lived in Ai was completely destroyed.
- Only the livestock and the treasures of the town were not destroyed, for the Israelites kept these as plunder for themselves, as the LORD had commanded Joshua.
- So Joshua burned the town of Ai, and it became a permanent mound of ruins, desolate to this very day.
- Joshua impaled the king of Ai on a sharpened pole and left him there until evening. At sunset the Israelites took down the body, as Joshua commanded, and threw it in front of the town gate. They piled a great heap of stones over him that can still be seen today.
- 30 Then Joshua built an altar to the LORD, the God of Israel, on Mount Ebal.
- He followed the commands that Moses the LORD's servant had written in the Book of Instruction:
- "Make me an altar from stones that are uncut and have not been shaped with iron tools." Then on the altar they presented burnt offerings and peace offerings to the LORD.
- And as the Israelites watched, Joshua copied onto the stones of the altar the instructions Moses had given them.
  - Then all the Israelites- foreigners and native-born alike- along with the elders, officers, and judges, were divided into two groups. One group stood in front of Mount Gerizim, the other in front
- of Mount Ebal. Each group faced the other, and between them stood the Levitical priests carrying the Ark of the LORD's Covenant. This was all done according to the commands that Moses, the servant of the LORD, had previously given for blessing the people of Israel.
- Joshua then read to them all the blessings and curses Moses had written in the Book of Instruction.
- Every word of every command that Moses had ever given was read to the entire assembly of Israel, including the women and children and the foreigners who lived among them.

LXX

καὶplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" εἶπεν κύριος πρὸς plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigπρός greek Meaning \* To or towards \* Pertaining to (genitive case) \* Near to (dative case) \* According to \* About Preposition. Occurs 703 times in the New Testament. πρός is a common preposition in Koine Greek that carries different meanings. It most frequently takes the accusative case, but at times it takes the genitive or dative cases, giving it a different meaning again. At its core, it usually describes movement or relationship toward someone or something, whether physical, s... Ἰησοῦν μὴ φοβηθῆς μηδὲ δειλιάσης λαβὲ μετὰ σοῦ τοὺς plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò areek The definite article ἄνδρας πάνταςplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigπᾶς greek Meaning \* All \* Every \* The whole Adjective Usage in the New Testament The sense of  $\pi \tilde{\alpha} \zeta$  depends on whether it modifies a singular or plural noun, and whether that noun is countable or uncountable. With singular countable nouns -- \*every" John 1:9John 3:16Romans 5:12Matthew 28:19Colossians 1:16Romans 3:23Romans 3:23John 3:16Colossians 1:17 τους plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigó areek The definite article πολεμιστὰς καὶplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί greek \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἀναστὰς ἀνάβηθι εἰς Γαι ἰδοὺ δέδωκα εἰς τὰςplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò The definite article  $\chi \epsilon \tilde{\iota} \rho \dot{\alpha} \zeta \ \sigma o \upsilon \ \tau \dot{\upsilon} \nu plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_big\dot{\upsilon}$ greek The definite article βασιλέα Γαι καὶρlugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί greek Meaning \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" τὴνρlugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigὁ greek The definite article γῆνρlugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigyῆ Meaning \* Soil or ground (e.g. Matthew 13:5) \* Land (e.g. Luke 4:5) \* Country \* Earth (e.g. Matthew 5:5) Feminine noun. Connected to the English words "ground", "geometry" and "geology". lt occurs throughout the LXX and the New Testament (approximately 250 times in the New Testament) and its meaning varies subtly on context, for example, in the LXX:Genesis 1:1Genesis 2:7Genesis 12:1 αὐτοῦρlugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigαὑτός greek

\* He, she, it \* Himself, herself, itself \* Same

Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament

Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English)

2025/10/31 19:42 19/38 Joshua 8

καὶplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί greek \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ποιήσει colugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigποιέω Meaning: \* To do \* To make This verb - to do or make - is used in connection with a large range of activities including creation, covenant formation, obedience, miracles, sin and worship. Present tense Person Greek Form thuplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigó greek The definite article Γαι ὂν τρόπον ἐποίησαςplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigποιέω Meaning: \* To do \* To make This verb - to do or make - is used in connection with a large range of activities including creation, covenant formation, obedience, miracles, sin and worship. Verb forms Present tense Person Greek Form τὴνplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò The definite article Ιεριχω καὶplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί areek Meaning \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" τὸνρlugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigὁ greek The definite article βασιλέα  $αὐτῆς plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigαὑτός$ greek \* He, she, it \* Himself, herself, itself \* Same Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament. Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) καιρισμία του default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί greek Meaning \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" τὴνρlugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò greek The definite article προνομὴν τῶνplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò The definite article κτηνῶν προνομεύσεις σεαυτῷ κατάστησον δὲplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigδέ greek δέ is a conjunction that can mean "but" or "and" or "also" or "moreover". It is a word that is used very frequently in the New Testament, and is often unexpressed and not translated in English. σεαυτῷ ἔνεδρα τῆρluginautotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò The definite article πόλει εἰς τὰplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò greek

The definite article ὁπίσω

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καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἀνέστη Ἰησοῦς καὶρμαίη-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip biaκαί
greek
Meaning
* And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" παςplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigπας
greek
Meaning
* All * Every * The whole
 Adjective.
Usage in the New Testament
The sense of πᾶς depends on whether it modifies a singular or plural noun, and whether that noun is countable or uncountable.
With singular countable nouns → "every" John 1:9John 3:16Romans 5:12Matthew 28:19Colossians 1:16Romans 3:23Romans 3:23John 3:16Colossians 1:17 oplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigo
The definite article λαὸς ὁplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigὁ
greek
The definite article πολεμιστὴς ὤστε ἀναβῆναι εἰς Γαι ἐπέλεξεν δὲplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigδέ
greek
δέ is a conjunction that can mean "but" or "and" or "also" or "moreover". It is a word that is used very frequently in the New Testament, and is often unexpressed and not translated in English. Ἰησοῦς τριάκοντα χιλιάδας ἀνδρῶν δυνατοὺς ἐvplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigėν
areek
Preposition meaning "in", ἰσχύι καὶρμιαin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
areek
Meaning
* And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
|s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἀπέστειλεν αὐτοὺςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_default
greek
Meaning
* He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) νυκτός
καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
greek
Meaning
* And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἐνετείλατο αὐτοῖςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
greek
Meaning
* He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) λέγων ὑμεῖς ἐνεδρεύσατε ὁπίσω τῆςplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigὁ
The definite article πόλεως μὴ μακρὰν γίνεσθε ἀπὸ τῆςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigὁ
greek
The definite article πόλεως καὶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
greek
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἔσεσθερlugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigεlμί
greek
εἰμί is the first person singular verb for "to be" (εἶναι [the infinitive form] = "to be").
lt an irregular verb, and, like English, changes significantly between person and tense. For example είμί is the word for am and ἦν is the word for was, e.g. πάντεςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigπᾶς
greek
Meaning
* All * Every * The whole
Adjective.
The sense of πᾶς depends on whether it modifies a singular or plural noun, and whether that noun is countable or uncountable.
With singular countable nouns → "every" John 1:9John 3:16Romans 5:12Matthew 28:19Colossians 1:16Romans 3:23Romans 3:23John 3:16Colossians 1:17 ἔτοιμοι
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2025/10/31 19:42 21/38 Joshua 8

καὶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἐνὼ καιρμαία-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip biaκαί greek Meaning \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" πάντες plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigπᾶς greek Meaning \* All \* Every \* The whole Adjective. Usage in the New Testament The sense of πᾶς depends on whether it modifies a singular or plural noun, and whether that noun is countable or uncountable. With singular countable nouns → "every" John 1:9John 3:16Romans 5:12Matthew 28:19Colossians 1:16Romans 3:23Romans 3:23John 3:16Colossians 1:17 oiplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò The definite article μετ έμοῦ προσάξομεν πρὸςplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigπρός greek Meaning \* To or towards \* Pertaining to (genitive case) \* Near to (dative case) \* According to \* About πρός is a common preposition in Koine Greek that carries different meanings. It most frequently takes the accusative case, but at times it takes the genitive or dative cases, giving it a different meaning again. At its core, it usually describes movement or relationship toward someone or something, whether physical, s... τὴνρlugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigó areek The definite article πόλιν καιρlugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαι greek Meaning \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἔσταιρlugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigeἰμί είμί is the first person singular verb for "to be" (εἶναι [the infinitive form] = "to be"). lt an irregular verb, and, like English, changes significantly between person and tense. For example είμί is the word for am and ἦν is the word for was, e.g. ὡς ἄν ἐξέλθωσιν οἰρlugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò greek The definite article κατοικοῦντες Γαι εἰς συνάντησιν ἡμῖν καθάπερ καὶplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί greek Meaning \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" πρώην καιρισμία-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί areek Meaning \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" φευξόμεθα ἀπὸ προσώπου αὐτῶνplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigaὐτός greek Meaning \* He, she, it \* Himself, herself, itself \* Same Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament. Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English)

καὶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί greek \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ώς ἃν ἐξέλθωσιν ὁπίσω ἡμῶν ἀποσπάσομεν αὐτοὺςοίμαjn-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigαὐτός greek Meaning \* He, she, it \* Himself, herself, itself \* Same Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament. Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) ἀπὸ τῆς plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò The definite article πόλεως καὶplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί greek Meaning \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἐροῦσιν φεύγουσιν οὖτοιρlugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigοὖτος / αὕτη /τοῦτο \* These or this \* This one, this person, this thing \* They or he or she or it Demonstrative pronoun οὖτος usually refers to something close to the speaker — "this" as opposed to ἐκεῖνος (John 9:161 John 5:111 Corinthians 15:501 John 4:9John 5:1Matthew 3:17John 7:26Luke 22:19 ἀπὸ προσώπου ἡμῶν ὂν τρόπον καἰρlugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί greek Meaning \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἔμπροσθεν ὑμεῖς δὲplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigδέ greek δέ is a conjunction that can mean "but" or "and" or "also" or "moreover". It is a word that is used very frequently in the New Testament, and is often unexpressed and not translated in English. ἐξαναστήσεσθε ἐκ τῆςplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò The definite article ἐνέδρας καὶplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί greek Meaning \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" πορεύσεσθε εἰς τὴνρlugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò greek The definite article πόλιν κατὰ τὸplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigὁ The definite article ὑῆμα τοῦτορμαίη-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigoὖτος / αὕτη /τοῦτο greek Meaning: \* These or this \* This one, this person, this thing \* They or he or she or it Demonstrative pronoun οὖτος usually refers to something close to the speaker — "this" as opposed to ἐκεῖνος (John 9:161 John 5:111 Corinthians 15:501 John 4:9John 5:1Matthew 3:17John 7:26Luke 22:19 ποιήσετερlugin-autotooltip\_default pluginautotooltip\_bigποιέω Meaning: \* To do \* To make

This verb - to do or make - is used in connection with a large range of activities including creation, covenant formation, obedience, miracles, sin and worship.

Verb forms

Present tense Person Greek Form ίδοὺ ἐντέταλμαι ὑμῖν

2025/10/31 19:42 23/38 Joshua 8

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καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἀπέστειλεν αύτοὺς plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip biggὑτός
greek
Meaning
* He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) Ἰησοῦς καὶρΙμαίη-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip biqκαί
greek
Meaning
  * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἐπορεύθησαν εἰς τὴνρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigó
greek
The definite article ἐνέδραν καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
greek
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἐνεκάθισαν ἀνὰ μέσον Βαιθηλ καὶρlugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
greek
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἀνὰ μέσον Γαι ἀπὸ θαλάσσης τῆςplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò
greek
The definite article Γαι
κα\plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
areek
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ὁρθρίσας Ἰησοῦς τὸρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigὁ
greek
The definite article πρωὶ ἐπεσκέψατο τὸνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
greek
The definite article \lambda\alpha\acute{o}\nu \kappa\alpha\grave{i}plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_big\kappa\alpha\acute{i}
greek
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἀνέβησαν αὐτὸςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
 Meaning
 * He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
Core\ uses\ Function\ English\ Equivalent\ Typical\ Translation\ Example\ (Greek)\ Example\ (English)\ \kappa\alpha \ plugin-autotooltip\_default\ plugin-autotooltip\_big\kappa\alpha \ plugin-autotooltip\_bigka \ plugin-autotooltip
greek
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" olplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigo
greek
The definite article πρεσβύτεροι κατὰ πρόσωπον τοῦplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
greek
```

The definite article λαοῦ ἐπὶ Γαι

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καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
          greek
            * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
         ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" παςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigπας
         greek
         Meaning
          * All * Every * The whole
         Adjective.
         Usage in the New Testament
          The sense of πᾶς depends on whether it modifies a singular or plural noun, and whether that noun is countable or uncountable.
         With singular countable nouns -- "every" John 1:9John 3:16Romans 5:12Matthew 28:19Colossians 1:16Romans 3:23Romans 3:23John 3:16Colossians 1:17 oplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigo
11 The definite article λαὸς oplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigo
         greek
         The definite article πολεμιστὴς μετ αὐτοῦplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
         greek
          Meaning
          * He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
         Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
         Core~uses~Function~English~Equivalent~Typical~Translation~Example~(Greek)~Example~(English)~\dot{\alpha}v \\ \acute{\epsilon} \beta \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \nu \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha v~\kappa \alpha \nu \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha \nu \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta \sigma \alpha \nu \ \ \dot{\epsilon} \rho \eta 
         greek
          Meaning
            * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
         ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" πορευόμενοι ἦλθον ἐξ ἐναντίας τῆςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
         The definite article πόλεως ἀπ ἀνατολῶν
          καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
         greek
          Meaning
            * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
12 Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" τὰplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò
         greek
         The definite article ἔνεδρα τῆςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
         greek
         The definite article πόλεως ἀπὸ θαλάσσης
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13

2025/10/31 19:42 25/38 Joshua 8

```
καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ένένετο ως είδεν βασιλεύς Γαι έσπευσεν καιριμαίη-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
greek
Meaning
* And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἐξῆλθεν εἰς συνάντησιν αὐτοῖςplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigαὐτός
greek
Meaning
* He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
  ersonal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) ἐπ εὐθείας εἰς τὸνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigὁ
greek
The definite article πόλεμον αὐτὸςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
greek
Meaning
* He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive), Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) καὶρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
greek
Meaning
* And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" πας plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigπας
greek
* All * Every * The whole
Adjective.
Usage in the New Testament
The sense of \pi \tilde{\alpha} c depends on whether it modifies a singular or plural noun, and whether that noun is countable or uncountable.
With singular countable nouns -> "every" John 1:9John 3:16Romans 5:12Matthew 28:19Colossians 1:16Romans 3:23Romans 3:23John 3:16Colossians 1:17 oplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigo
greek
The definite article λαὸς ὁplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigὁ
greek
The definite article μετ αὐτοῦplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
greek
Meaning
* He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive), Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
greek
Meaning
* And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" αὐτὸς plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
greek
Meaning
* He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) οὐκ ἥδει ὅτι ἔνεδρα αὐτῷplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
greek
Meaning
 * He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) ἐστινρlugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigeἰμί
είμί is the first person singular verb for "to be" (εἶναι [the infinitive form] = "to be").
lt an irregular verb, and, like English, changes significantly between person and tense. For example είμί is the word for am and ἦν is the word for was, e.g. ὁπίσω τῆς plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigó
areek
The definite article πόλεως
```

```
καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
  greek
   * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
  ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" εἶδεν καιρμαίη-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
  greek
  Meaning
  * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
  Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἀνεχώρησεν Ἰησοῦς καὶριμαίη-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
  greek
  Meaning
  * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
  ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" Ισραηλ ἀπὸ προσώπου αὐτῶνρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
  greek
  Meaning
  * He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
  Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
  Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English)
   καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
  greek
   * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
  ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" κατεδίωξαν όπίσω τῶνριμαίη-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigó
  The definite article υἰῶν Ισραηλ καὶ plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
  greek
  Meaning
   * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
  s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" αὐτοὶρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
  greek
  * He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
  Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
  Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) ἀπέστησαν ἀπὸ τῆςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
  greek
  The definite article πόλεως
  οὐ κατελείφθη οὐθεὶς ἐνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigἐν
  Preposition meaning "in". τῆρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigὁ
  areek
  The definite article Γαι ὂς οὐ κατεδίωξεν ὁπίσω Ισραηλ καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
  greek
  Meaning
17 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
  Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" κατέλιπον τὴνρlugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò
  The definite article πόλιν ἀνεψγμένην καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
  greek
  Meaning
   * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
  ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" κατεδίωξαν ὁπίσω Ισραηλ
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2025/10/31 19:42 27/38 Joshua 8

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καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
   * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
  ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" εἶπεν κύριος πρὸς plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigπρός
  greek
  Meaning
  * To or towards * Pertaining to (genitive case) * Near to (dative case) * According to * About
  Preposition. Occurs 703 times in the New Testament.
  πρός is a common preposition in Koine Greek that carries different meanings. It most frequently takes the accusative case, but at times it takes the genitive or dative cases, giving it a different meaning again. At its core, it usually describes movement or relationship toward someone or something, whether physical, s... Ἰησοῦν ἔκτεινον τὴνρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
  areek
  The definite article χεῖρά σου ἐνρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigἐν
  greek
  Preposition meaning "in". τωριμαίη-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò
  greek
  The definite article \gamma\alpha(\sigma\omega \tau\tilde{\omega} plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
  The definite article ἐνρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigἐν
  greek
  Preposition meaning "in". τῆρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
  The definite article χειρί σου ἐπὶ τὴνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
  greek
  The definite article πόλιν είς γὰρ τὰςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
  greek
  The definite article χεῖράς σου παραδέδωκα αὐτήνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
  greek
  Meaning
  * He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
  Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament
18 Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
  greek
  Meaning
  * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
  ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" τὰplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò
  The definite article ἔνεδρα ἐξαναστήσονται ἐνρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigἐν
  greek
  Preposition meaning "in". τάχει ἐκ τοῦplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò
  The definite article τόπου αὐτῶνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
  greek
  Meaning
  * He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
  Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
  Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) καὶρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
  greek
  Meaning
  * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
  ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἐξέτεινεν Ἰησοῦς τὴνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
  The definite article χεῖρα αὐτοῦρlugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigαὐτός
  greek
  Meaning
  * He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
  Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
  Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) Tovplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigó
  greek
  The definite article \gamma \alpha \tilde{\iota} \sigma o \nu \stackrel{\epsilon}{\epsilon} \tilde{\pi} \iota \tilde{\tau} \tilde{\eta} \nu \text{plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigo}
  The definite article πόλιν
```

```
καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
   * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
  Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ταρμασία-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigó
  greek
  The definite article ἔνεδρα ἐξανέστησαν ἐνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigἐν
  greek
  Preposition meaning "in". τάχει ἐκ τοῦplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigὁ
  greek
  The definite article τόπου αὐτῶνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὑτός
  greek
  Meaning
   * He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
  Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
  Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) καὶρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
  Meaning
  * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
  |s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἐξήλθοσαν ὅτε ἐξέτεινεν τὴνρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigó
  The definite article χεῖρα καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
19 greek
  Meaning
  * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
  Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἤλθοσαν ἐπὶ τὴνρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigŏ
  The definite article πόλιν καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
  greek
  Meaning
   * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
  ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" κατελάβοντο αὐτὴνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
  greek
  Meaning
  * He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
  Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
  Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) καὶρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
  greek
  Meaning
  * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
  ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" σπεύσαντες ἐνέπρησαν τὴνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
  The definite article πόλιν ἐνρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigἐν
  areek
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Preposition meaning "in". πυρί

2025/10/31 19:42 29/38 Joshua 8

καὶplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί greek \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" περιβλέψαντες olplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigó greek The definite article κάτοικοι Γαι εἰς τὰplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò greek The definite article ὁπίσω αὐτῶνplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigαὐτός greek Meaning \* He, she, it \* Himself, herself, itself \* Same Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament. Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) καιριμgin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί greek 20 Meaning \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So |s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἐθεώρουν καπνὸν ἀναβαίνοντα ἐκ τῆςplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò greek The definite article  $\pi \acute{o}\lambda \epsilon \omega \varsigma$   $\epsilon \acute{l}\varsigma$   $\tau \acute{o}\nu plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_big\acute{o}$ greek The definite article οὐρανόνplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigoὐρανός Meaning: \* The sky \* Air \* Heaven or heavens 278 occurrences in the New Testament. Οὑρανός is used in Scripture to describe the sky and universe (that is, the visible expanse above the earth) as well as the transcendent realm where God is present. For example, in Matthew 6:26Matthew 24:29Matthew 6:9 καὶρισμι-autotooltip\_bigκαί greek Meaning \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" οὐκέτι εἶχου ποῦ φύγωσιν ὧδε ἢ ὧδε

καὶplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί greek \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" Ἰησοῦς καιριμαία-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί greek Meaning \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" παςplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigπας greek Meaning \* All \* Every \* The whole Adjective. Usage in the New Testament The sense of πᾶς depends on whether it modifies a singular or plural noun, and whether that noun is countable or uncountable. With singular countable nouns → "every" John 1:9John 3:16Romans 5:12Matthew 28:19Colossians 1:16Romans 3:23Romans 3:23John 3:16Colossians 1:17 Ισραηλ εἶδον ὅτι ἔλαβον τὰρlugin-autotooltip\_default pluginautotooltip\_bigò The definite article ἔνεδρα τὴνplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò greek The definite article πόλιν καὶplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί greek \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ὅτι ἀνέβη ὀplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigὀ greek The definite article καπνὸς τῆςplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò The definite article πόλεως εἰς τὸνplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò greek The definite article οὐρανόνplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigoὐρανός Meaning \* The sky \* Air \* Heaven or heavens 278 occurrences in the New Testament. Οὑρανός is used in Scripture to describe the sky and universe (that is, the visible expanse above the earth) as well as the transcendent realm where God is present. For example, in Matthew 6:26Matthew 24:29Matthew 6:9 καὶρισμι-autotooltip\_bigκαί greek \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" μεταβαλόμενοι ἐπάταξαν τοὺςplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò greek The definite article ἄνδρας τῆςplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò

greek

The definite article Γαι

2025/10/31 19:42 31/38 Joshua 8

καὶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" οὖτοιρμαίη-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip biggὖτος / αὕτη /τοῦτο greek Meaning \* These or this \* This one, this person, this thing \* They or he or she or it Demonstrative pronoun οὖτος usually refers to something close to the speaker — "this" as opposed to ἐκεῖνος (John 9:161 John 5:111 Corinthians 15:501 John 4:9John 5:1Matthew 3:17John 7:26Luke 22:19 ἐξήλθοσαν ἐκ τῆςplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò areek The definite article πόλεως είς συνάντησιν κα\plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί greek Meaning \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" έγενήθησαν ἀνὰ μέσον τῆςplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò The definite article παρεμβολῆς οὖτοιplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigoὖτος / αὕτη /τοῦτο greek Meaning \* These or this \* This one, this person, this thing \* They or he or she or it ούτος usually refers to something close to the speaker — "this" as opposed to ἐκεῖνος (John 9:161 John 5:111 Corinthians 15:501 John 4:9John 5:1Matthew 3:17John 7:26Luke 22:19 ἐντεῦθεν καὶplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί areek Meaning \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" οὖτοιρlugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigoὖτος / αὕτη /τοῦτο greek Meaning \* These or this \* This one, this person, this thing \* They or he or she or it οὖτος usually refers to something close to the speaker — "this" as opposed to ἐκεῖνος (John 9:161 John 5:111 Corinthians 15:501 John 4:9John 5:1Matthew 3:17John 7:26Luke 22:19 ἐντεῦθεν καὶplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί greek Meaning \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἐπάταξαν ἔως τοῦρlugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò greek The definite article μὴ καταλειφθῆναι αὐτῶνplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigαὐτός greek Meaning \* He, she, it \* Himself, herself, itself \* Same Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament. Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) σεσωσμένον καὶplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί greek \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" διαπεφευγότα

καὶplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί greek \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" "topplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigo greek The definite article  $\beta\alpha\sigma\iota\lambda\acute{\epsilon}\alpha$   $\tau\ddot{\eta}\varsigma$ plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò greek The definite article Γαι συνέλαβον ζῶντα καὶplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί greek Meaning \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" προσήγαγον αὐτὸνρlugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigαὐτός greek Meaning \* He, she, it \* Himself, herself, itself \* Same Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament. Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) πρὸςplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigπρός greek Meaning \*To or towards \* Pertaining to (genitive case) \* Near to (dative case) \* According to \* About πρός is a common preposition in Koine Greek that carries different meanings. It most frequently takes the accusative case, but at times it takes the genitive or dative cases, giving it a different meaning again. At its core, it usually describes movement or relationship toward someone or something, whether physical, s... Ἰησοῦν 2025/10/31 19:42 33/38 Joshua 8

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ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ώς ἐπαύσαντο olplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigó
greek
The definite article υἰοὶ Ισραηλ ἀποκτέννοντες πάνταςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bignᾶς
greek
Meaning
* All * Every * The whole
Adjective
Usage in the New Testament
The sense of \pi \tilde{\alpha} \zeta depends on whether it modifies a singular or plural noun, and whether that noun is countable or uncountable.
With singular countable nouns → "every" John 1:9John 3:16Romans 5:12Matthew 28:19Colossians 1:16Romans 3:23Romans 3:23John 3:16Colossians 1:17 τοὺςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigó
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The definite article &vplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_big&v
greek
Preposition meaning "in". τῆρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
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The definite article Γαι τοὺςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
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The definite article ένplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigέν
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Preposition meaning "in". τοῖςplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò
greek
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Meaning
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The definite article ὄρει ἐπὶ τῆςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
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The definite article καταβάσεως οὖ κατεδίωξαν αὐτοὺςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
greek
Meaning
* He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive), Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) ἀπ αὐτῆς plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
greek
Meaning
* He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) είς τέλος καιριμαία-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
greek
Meaning
* And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἀπέστρεψεν Ἰησοῦς εἰς Γαι καἰplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
greek
Meaning
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ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἐπάταξεν αὐτὴνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
areek
Meaning
* He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) Évplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigév
greek
Preposition meaning "in". στόματι ῥομφαίας
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greek
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The definite article πεσόντες ένplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigέν
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Preposition meaning "in". τῆρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigὁ
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The definite article ἡμέρα ἐκείνῃ ἀπὸ ἀνδρὸς καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
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greek
Meaning
* All * Every * The whole
Adjective.
Usage in the New Testament
The sense of \pi\bar{\alpha}\zeta depends on whether it modifies a singular or plural noun, and whether that noun is countable or uncountable.
With singular countable nouns → "every" John 1:9John 3:16Romans 5:12Matthew 28:19Colossians 1:16Romans 3:23Romans 3:23John 3:16Colossians 1:17 τοὺς plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigó
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The definite article κατοικοῦντας Γαι
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Meaning
* And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" τωνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigό
The definite article σκύλων τῶνplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
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greek
Meaning
* All * Every * The whole
Adjective.
Usage in the New Testament
The sense of \pi \tilde{\alpha} \zeta depends on whether it modifies a singular or plural noun, and whether that noun is countable or uncountable.
With singular countable nouns → "every" John 1:9John 3:16Romans 5:12Matthew 28:19Colossians 1:16Romans 3:23Romans 3:23John 3:16Colossians 1:17 å ἐπρονόμευσαν olplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_default
The definite article υἰοὶ Ισραηλ κατὰ πρόσταγμα κυρίου ὂν τρόπον συνέταξεν κύριος τῷplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigὀ
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The definite article Ingoi

2025/10/31 19:42 35/38 Joshua 8

καὶplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigκαί greek \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So |s a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἐνεπύρισεν Ἰησοῦς τὴνρlugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò greek The definite article πόλιν ἐνρlugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigἐν greek Preposition meaning "in". πυρί χῶμα ἀοίκητον εἰς τὸνplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigὁ greek  $The definite article αἰωνα ἔθηκεν αὐτὴν plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_big αὐτός$ 28 greek \* He, she, it \* Himself, herself, itself \* Same Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament. Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) ἔως τῆςplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò The definite article ἡμέρας ταύτηςplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigoὖτος / αὕτη /τοῦτο greek Meaning: \* These or this \* This one, this person, this thing \* They or he or she or it οὖτος usually refers to something close to the speaker — "this" as opposed to ἐκεῖνος (John 9:161 John 5:111 Corinthians 15:501 John 4:9John 5:1Matthew 3:17John 7:26Luke 22:19

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καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" τὸνρίμαιη-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò
greek
The definite article βασιλέα τῆςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
The definite article Γαι έκρέμασεν ἐπὶ ξύλου διδύμου καὶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
greek
Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἤνρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigεἰμί
greek
είμί is the first person singular verb for "to be" (εἶναι [the infinitive form] = "to be").
lt an irregular verb, and, like English, changes significantly between person and tense. For example είμί is the word for am and ἦν is the word for was, e.g. ἐπὶ τοῦρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
The definite article ξύλου ἔως ἐσπέρας καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
greek
Meaning
* And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἐπιδύνοντος τοῦplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigò
greek
The definite article ἡλίου συνέταξεν Ἰησοῦς καὶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί
greek
Meaning
* And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" καθείλοσαν αὐτοῦρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
greek
Meaning
* He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) τὸplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigὁ
greek
The definite article σῶμα ἀπὸ τοῦplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigὁ
greek
The definite article ξύλου καὶplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαί
greek
Meaning
* And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἔρριψαν αὐτὸνρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
greek
Meaning
* He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) είς τὸνρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigὁ
The definite article βόθρον καιρlugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigκαι
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Meaning
 * And * Also * Both * Even * Too * So
ls a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" ἐπέστησαν αὐτῷplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigαὐτός
greek
Meaning
* He, she, it * Himself, herself, itself * Same
Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.
Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) σωρὸν λίθων ἔως τῆςplugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigὁ
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The definite article ἡμέρας ταύτης plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigoὖτος / αὕτη /τοῦτο
greek
 *These or this * This one, this person, this thing * They or he or she or it
οὖτος usually refers to something close to the speaker — "this" as opposed to ἐκεῖνος (John 9:161 John 5:111 Corinthians 15:501 John 4:9John 5:1Matthew 3:17John 7:26Luke 22:19
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2025/10/31 19:42 37/38 Joshua 8

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32	
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35	

# KJV

	And the LORD said unto Joshua, Fear not, neither be thou dismayed: take all the people of war
1	with thee, and arise, go up to Ai: see, I have given into thy hand the king of Ai, and his people,
	and his city, and his land:

- And thou shalt do to Ai and her king as thou didst unto Jericho and her king: only the spoil thereof, and the cattle thereof, shall ye take for a prey unto yourselves: lay thee an ambush for the city behind it.
- So Joshua arose, and all the people of war, to go up against Ai: and Joshua chose out thirty thousand mighty men of valour, and sent them away by night.
- And he commanded them, saying, Behold, ye shall lie in wait against the city, even behind the city: go not very far from the city, but be ye all ready:
- And I, and all the people that are with me, will approach unto the city: and it shall come to pass, when they come out against us, as at the first, that we will flee before them,
- 6 (For they will come out after us) till we have drawn them from the city; for they will say, They flee before us, as at the first: therefore we will flee before them.
- Then ye shall rise up from the ambush, and seize upon the city: for the LORD your God will deliver it into your hand.
- And it shall be, when ye have taken the city, that ye shall set the city on fire: according to the commandment of the LORD shall ye do. See, I have commanded you.
- Joshua therefore sent them forth: and they went to lie in ambush, and abode between Bethel and Ai, on the west side of Ai: but Joshua lodged that night among the people.
- And Joshua rose up early in the morning, and numbered the people, and went up, he and the elders of Israel, before the people to Ai.
- And all the people, even the people of war that were with him, went up, and drew nigh, and came before the city, and pitched on the north side of Ai: now there was a valley between them and Ai.
- And he took about five thousand men, and set them to lie in ambush between Bethel and Ai, on the west side of the city.
- And when they had set the people, even all the host that was on the north of the city, and their liers in wait on the west of the city, Joshua went that night into the midst of the valley.
- And it came to pass, when the king of Ai saw it, that they hasted and rose up early, and the men of the city went out against Israel to battle, he and all his people, at a time appointed, before the plain; but he wist not that there were liers in ambush against him behind the city.
- And Joshua and all Israel made as if they were beaten before them, and fled by the way of the wilderness.
- And all the people that were in Ai were called together to pursue after them: and they pursued after Joshua, and were drawn away from the city.
- And there was not a man left in Ai or Bethel, that went not out after Israel: and they left the city open, and pursued after Israel.
- And the LORD said unto Joshua, Stretch out the spear that is in thy hand toward Ai; for I will give it into thine hand. And Joshua stretched out the spear that he had in his hand toward the city.
- And the ambush arose quickly out of their place, and they ran as soon as he had stretched out his hand: and they entered into the city, and took it, and hasted and set the city on fire.
- And when the men of Ai looked behind them, they saw, and, behold, the smoke of the city ascended up to heaven, and they had no power to flee this way or that way: and the people that fled to the wilderness turned back upon the pursuers.

- And when Joshua and all Israel saw that the ambush had taken the city, and that the smoke of the city ascended, then they turned again, and slew the men of Ai.
- And the other issued out of the city against them; so they were in the midst of Israel, some on this side, and some on that side: and they smote them, so that they let none of them remain or
- 23 And the king of Ai they took alive, and brought him to Joshua.
- And it came to pass, when Israel had made an end of slaying all the inhabitants of Ai in the field, in the wilderness wherein they chased them, and when they were all fallen on the edge of the
- sword, until they were consumed, that all the Israelites returned unto Ai, and smote it with the edge of the sword.
- And so it was, that all that fell that day, both of men and women, were twelve thousand, even all the men of Ai.
- For Joshua drew not his hand back, wherewith he stretched out the spear, until he had utterly destroyed all the inhabitants of Ai.
- Only the cattle and the spoil of that city Israel took for a prey unto themselves, according unto the word of the LORD which he commanded Joshua.
- 28 And Joshua burnt Ai, and made it an heap for ever, even a desolation unto this day.
- And the king of Ai he hanged on a tree until eventide: and as soon as the sun was down, Joshua commanded that they should take his carcase down from the tree, and cast it at the entering of the gate of the city, and raise thereon a great heap of stones, that remaineth unto this day.
- 30 Then Joshua built an altar unto the LORD God of Israel in mount Ebal,
- As Moses the servant of the LORD commanded the children of Israel, as it is written in the book of
- the law of Moses, an altar of whole stones, over which no man hath lift up any iron: and they offered thereon burnt offerings unto the LORD, and sacrificed peace offerings.
- And he wrote there upon the stones a copy of the law of Moses, which he wrote in the presence of the children of Israel.
  - And all Israel, and their elders, and officers, and their judges, stood on this side the ark and on that side before the priests the Levites, which bare the ark of the covenant of the LORD, as well
- the stranger, as he that was born among them; half of them over against mount Gerizim, and half of them over against mount Ebal; as Moses the servant of the LORD had commanded before, that they should bless the people of Israel.
- And afterward he read all the words of the law, the blessings and cursings, according to all that is written in the book of the law.
- There was not a word of all that Moses commanded, which Joshua read not before all the congregation of Israel, with the women, and the little ones, and the strangers that were conversant among them.

Ioshua 7 ← Ioshua 8 → Ioshua 9

Return to: Home Page → Christianity → Bible → Old Testament → Joshua

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