2025/11/06 11:24 1/12 Psalm 140

# **Psalm 140**

Verses: | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14

# **Text**

# Hebrew

1	לַמְנַצֵּׁחַ מִזְמְוֹר לְדָוְד
2	יְהֹנָה plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_bigחַלְצֵנִי יֻהוָה
	hebrew Meaning
	* Yahweh - God's personal name
	It is not a generic term for "god", but rather the word יְהוָה (YHWH) is the name by which God uniquely identifies himself in the Old Testament.
	First appearing in Genesis 2:4, it occurs over 6,000 times in the Old Testament.Exodus 3:14Deuteronomy 6:4Psalm 23:1Romans 10:13Joel 2:32Exodus 20:7Psalm 18:1Exodus 15:3Psalm 8:1Genesis 2:41 Samuel 1:3Judges 6:24Genesis 22:14Jeremiah 23:6 מֵאָדֶם רֵע מֵאָישׁ חֲמָסֵים תִּנְצְרֵנִי
	בֶּבֶב plugin-autotooltip_default plugin-autotooltip_big בֵּבֶב לֶב
3	hebrew
	Meaning:
	* The heart * Used figuratively for the feelings, the will and even the intellect * The centre of anything
	Noun, masculine (although conceptually neutral, being used for both men and women). Occurs nearly 600 times in the Old Testament.1 Samuel 25:37Genesis 6:5Exodus 8:151 Samuel 24:51 Samuel 16:7Jeremiah 17:9Deuteronomy 10:16Deuteronomy 6:5Deuteronomy 6:5Psalm 9:1 (NIV)(verse 2 in the Hebrew Bible)Deuteronomy 6:5Genesis 6:51 Samuel 1:13Psalm 95:10Deuteronomy 6:5 בֵּל יֹוֹם יָגְנִרוּ מִלְחָמְוֹת
4	שֶׁנֵנוּ לְשׁוֹנָם בְּמוֹ נְּחֲשׁ חֲמֵת עַכְשָׁוּב הַּחַת שְׂפָתֵימוֹ סֶלָה שֶׁבָנוּ לְשׁוֹנָם בְּמוֹ נְבְשׁׁ

plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigExamples

שַׁמַר

Meaning:

\* To guard \* To protect \* To keep \* To observe \* To attend

The verb שמר occurs about 470 times in the Old Testament.

Central in covenant language. God "keeps" His covenant promises, and His people are called to Deuteronomy 7:9Psalm 121:7Deuteronomy 7:11Psalm 127:1Luke 2:19 מְּלְהַיְּ plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigain.

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hebrew

Meaning

\* Yahweh - God's personal name

It is not a generic term for "god", but rather the word יְהוָּה (YHWH) is the name by which God uniquely identifies himself in the Old Testament.

First appearing in Genesis 2:4, it occurs over 6,000 times in the Old Testament.Exodus 3:14Deuteronomy 6:4Psalm 23:1Romans 10:13Joel 2:32Exodus 20:7Psalm 18:1Exodus 15:3Psalm 8:1Genesis 2:41 Samuel 1:3Judges 6:24Genesis 22:14Jeremiah 23:6 מָּיִדֵי רָשָׁע מֵאֵישׁ חֲמְסֵים תִּנְצְרֵנִי

טָמְנָוּ גֵאָים פַּֿח לִי וַחָבָלִים פֵּרְשוּ רֲשֵׁת לִיַד מַעְגֵּל מֹקְשֵׁים שֶׁתוּ לֵי סֵלָה | 6

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יהוֹהplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigaרתּי ליהוה

hebrew

Meaning

\* Yahweh - God's personal name

It is not a generic term for "god", but rather the word יְהּוָּה (YHWH) is the name by which God uniquely identifies himself in the Old Testament.

First appearing in Genesis 2:4, it occurs over 6,000 times in the Old Testament.Exodus 3:14Deuteronomy 6:4Psalm 23:1Romans 10:13Joel 2:32Exodus 20:7Psalm 18:1Exodus 15:3Psalm 8:1Genesis 2:41 Samuel 1:3Judges 6:24Genesis 22:14Jeremiah 23:6 אַלִי אָתָּה הַאָּזִינָה יְׁהֹוָה default plugin-autotooltip bigair

hebrew

Meaning

\* Yahweh - God's personal name

It is not a generic term for "god", but rather the word יְהוָה (YHWH) is the name by which God uniquely identifies himself in the Old Testament.

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יְהֹוָה אֱדֹנָי עָז יְשׁוּעָתֵי סַכְּתָה לְראשִׁי בִּיִוֹם נֵשֵׁק| 8

יהוֹהplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigאל תּתּן יהוה

hebrew

Meaning

\* Yahweh - God's personal name

It is not a generic term for "god", but rather the word יְהוָּה (YHWH) is the name by which God uniquely identifies himself in the Old Testament.

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רָאשׁ מִסְבֵּי עֲמֵל שִּׁפְתֵימוֹ יכסומו יְכְּפֵּמוֹ 10

ימיטו יִמְוֹטוּ עֵלֵיהֶם גֵּחָׁלֵים בָּאֲשׁ יַפְּלֶם בְּמַהַמֹרוֹת בֵּל יָקוּמוּ 11

פוּן plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigאָישׁ לַשּׁוֹךְ בַּל יְבֵּוֹן

## Meaning

\* To be firm \* Establish \* Prepare \* Set

Verb. Occurs about 200 times in the Old Testament.

Meanings by Stem

Qal Stem (basic form)

To be firm, stable, fixed, established.

Describes something that stands securely or endures.Psalm 93:2Psalm 103:19Proverbs 16:9Psalm 96:102 Samuel 7:16Proverbs 16:3Luke 22:321 Peter 5:101 Corinthians 1:8Hebrews 2:3Colossians 1:23Matthew 25:34 אַבֵּיצָם plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigy:

hebrew

Meaning:

\* Earth (e.g. Genesis 1:1) or world \* Land \* Countries or country

The word אֶּרֶץ can designate the whole of planet earth, or the inhabitable world or the national territory or ground.

When coupled with heavens (שָׁמֵיִם), the phrase indicates the entire created order.Genesis 12:1 אִישׁ חָמֵס בֶע יְׁצוּדָּנּוּ לְמֵדְחֵפְּׁת , אִישׁ חָמֵס בֶע יְצוּדָּנּוּ לְמַדְחֵפְּׁת

יָהוָה plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigידעת יָדַעְתָּי כֵּי יַעֲשֵׂה יְהוָה

hebrew

Meaning

\* Yahweh - God's personal name

It is not a generic term for "god", but rather the word יְהֹוָּה (YHWH) is the name by which God uniquely identifies himself in the Old Testament.

First appearing in Genesis 2:4, it occurs over 6,000 times in the Old Testament.Exodus 3:14Deuteronomy 6:4Psalm 23:1Romans 10:13Joel 2:32Exodus 20:7Psalm 18:1Exodus 15:3Psalm 8:1Genesis 2:41 Samuel 1:3Judges 6:24Genesis 22:14Jeremiah 23:6 דָּין עָנֵי מִׁשְׁפַּט אֶבְיֹנִים

אַד צַדִּיקִים יוֹדָוּ לִשְּׁמֵדְ יֵשְׁבָוּ יְשַׁרִים אַת פַּנֵידְ 14

# ESV

- TO THE CHOIRMASTER. A PSALM OF DAVID. Deliver me, O LORD, from evil men; preserve me from violent men,
- 2 who plan evil things in their heart and stir up wars continually.
- 3 They make their tongue sharp as a serpent's, and under their lips is the venom of asps. Selah
- Guard me, O LORD, from the hands of the wicked; preserve me from violent men, who have planned to trip up my feet.

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- The arrogant have hidden a trap for me, and with cords they have spread a net; beside the way they have set snares for me. Selah
- 6 I say to the LORD, You are my God; give ear to the voice of my pleas for mercy, O LORD!
- 7 O LORD, my Lord, the strength of my salvation, you have covered my head in the day of battle.
- Grant not, O LORD, the desires of the wicked; do not further their evil plot or they will be exalted! Selah
- 9 As for the head of those who surround me, let the mischief of their lips overwhelm them!
- 10 Let burning coals fall upon them! Let them be cast into fire, into miry pits, no more to rise!
- 11 Let not the slanderer be established in the land; let evil hunt down the violent man speedily!
- 12 I know that the LORD will maintain the cause of the afflicted, and will execute justice for the needy.
- 13 Surely the righteous shall give thanks to your name; the upright shall dwell in your presence.

14

#### NIV

- 1 Rescue me, O LORD, from evil men; protect me from men of violence,
- who devise evil plans in their hearts and stir up war every day.
- 3 They make their tongues as sharp as a serpent's; the poison of vipers is on their lips. Selah
- Keep me, O LORD, from the hands of the wicked; protect me from men of violence who plan to trip my feet.
- Proud men have hidden a snare for me; they have spread out the cords of their net and have set traps for me along my path. Selah
- 6 O LORD, I say to you, "You are my God." Hear, O LORD, my cry for mercy.
- 7 O Sovereign LORD, my strong deliverer, who shields my head in the day of battle-
- do not grant the wicked their desires, O LORD; do not let their plans succeed, or they will become proud. Selah
- 9 Let the heads of those who surround me be covered with the trouble their lips have caused.
- 10 Let burning coals fall upon them; may they be thrown into the fire, into miry pits, never to rise.
- 11 Let slanderers not be established in the land; may disaster hunt down men of violence.
- 12 I know that the LORD secures justice for the poor and upholds the cause of the needy.
- 13 Surely the righteous will praise your name and the upright will live before you.

14

#### **NLT**

- 1 O LORD, rescue me from evil people. Protect me from those who are violent,
- 2 those who plot evil in their hearts and stir up trouble all day long.
- 3 Their tongues sting like a snake; the venom of a viper drips from their lips. Interlude
- O LORD, keep me out of the hands of the wicked. Protect me from those who are violent, for they are plotting against me.
- The proud have set a trap to catch me; they have stretched out a net; they have placed traps all along the way. Interlude
- 6 | I said to the LORD, "You are my God!" Listen, O LORD, to my cries for mercy!
- 7 O Sovereign LORD, the strong one who rescued me, you protected me on the day of battle.
- 8 LORD, do not let evil people have their way. Do not let their evil schemes succeed, or they will become proud. Interlude
- 9 Let my enemies be destroyed by the very evil they have planned for me.

- Let burning coals fall down on their heads. Let them be thrown into the fire or into watery pits from which they can't escape.
- 11 Don't let liars prosper here in our land. Cause great disasters to fall on the violent.
- 12 But I know the LORD will help those they persecute; he will give justice to the poor.
- Surely righteous people are praising your name; the godly will live in your presence. A psalm of David.

14

### LXX

είς τὸplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò

greek

1 The definite article τέλος ψαλμὸς τῷplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò greek

The definite article Δαυιδ έξελοῦ με κύριε έξ ἀνθρώπου πονηροῦ ἀπὸ ἀνδρὸς ἀδίκου ῥῦσαί με οἵτινες ἐλογίσαντο ἀδικίας ἐνplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigἐν

2 Preposition meaning "in". καρδία ὅλην τὴνplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò greek

The definite article ἡμέραν παρετάσσοντο πολέμους

ήκόνησαν γλώσσαν αὐτῶνplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigαὐτός

greek

greek

Meaning

\* He, she, it \* Himself, herself, itself \* Same

Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.

Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) ὡσεὶ ὄφεως ἰὸς ἀσπίδων ὑπὸ τὰplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigὸ

3 |greek

The definite article χείλη αὐτῶνplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigαὐτός

greek

Meaning

\* He, she, it \* Himself, herself, itself \* Same

Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.

Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) διάψαλμα

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φύλαξόν με κύριε ἐκ χειρὸς ἁμαρτωλοῦ ἀπὸ ἀνθρώπων ἀδίκων ἐξελοῦ με οἵτινες ἐλογίσαντο ὑποσκελίσαι τὰplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò greek The definite article διαβήματά μου ἔκρυψαν ὑπερήφανοι παγίδα μοι καὶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί greek Meaning \* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" σχοινία διέτειναν παγίδας τοῖς plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò greek The definite article ποσίν μου ἐχόμενα τρίβου σκάνδαλον ἔθεντό μοι διάψαλμα εἶπα τῶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò greek The definite article κυρίω θεόςplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigθεὸς greek Masculine noun meaning: \* A god or goddess \* God μου εἶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigεἰμί greek 6 εἰμί is the first person singular verb for "to be" (εἶναι [the infinitive form] = "to be"). It an irregular verb, and, like English, changes significantly between person and tense. For example εἰμί is the word for am and ἦν is the word for was, e.g. σύ ἐνώτισαι κύριε τὴνpluginautotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò greek The definite article φωνὴν τῆς plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò greek The definite article δεήσεώς μου

κύριε κύριε δύναμις τῆςplugin-autotooltip\_\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò
greek

The definite article σωτηρίας μου ἐπεσκίασας ἐπὶ τὴνplugin-autotooltip\_\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò
greek

The definite article κεφαλήν μου ἐνρlugin-autotooltip\_\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigἐν
greek

Preposition meaning "in". ἡμέρα πολέμου
μὴ παραδῷς με κύριε ἀπὸ τῆςplugin-autotooltip\_\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigὀ

8

greek

The definite article ἐπιθυμίας μου ἁμαρτωλῷ διελογίσαντο κατ ἐμοῦ μὴ ἐγκαταλίπῃς με μήποτε ὑψωθῶσιν διάψαλμα 2025/11/06 11:24 9/12 Psalm 140

ήplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip bigò

greek

The definite article κεφαλή τοῦplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò

greek

The definite article κυκλώματος αὐτῶνρlugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigαὐτός

greek

Meaning

\* He, she, it \* Himself, herself, itself \* Same

Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.

Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) κόπος τῶνplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò

greek

The definite article χειλέων αὐτῶνplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigαὐτός

greek

Meaning

\* He, she, it \* Himself, herself, itself \* Same

Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.

Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) καλύψει αὐτούς plugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigαὐτός

greek

Meaning

\* He, she, it \* Himself, herself, itself \* Same

Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.

Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English)

πεσοῦνται ἐπ αὐτοὺς plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigαὐτός

greek

Meaning

\* He, she, it \* Himself, herself, itself \* Same

Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.

Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) ἄνθρακες ἐνρlugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigἐν

greek

Preposition meaning "in". πυρὶ καταβαλεῖς αὐτούςplugin-autotooltip\_\_default pluginautotooltip bigαὐτός

greek

Meaning

\* He, she, it \* Himself, herself, itself \* Same

Personal pronoun (reflexive). Occurs more than 5,000 times in the New Testament.

Core uses Function English Equivalent Typical Translation Example (Greek) Example (English) évplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigév

greek

Preposition meaning "in". ταλαιπωρίαις οὐ μὴ ὑποστῶσιν

ἀνὴρ γλωσσώδης οὐ κατευθυνθήσεται ἐπὶ τῆςplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò

greek

The definite article γῆς plugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigyῆ

Meaning:

11

\* Soil or ground (e.g. Matthew 13:5) \* Land (e.g. Luke 4:5) \* Country \* Earth (e.g. Matthew 5:5)

Feminine noun. Connected to the English words "ground", "geometry" and "geology".

It occurs throughout the LXX and the New Testament (approximately 250 times in the New Testament) and its meaning varies subtly on context, for example, in the LXX:Genesis 1:1Genesis 2:7Genesis 12:1 ἄνδρα ἄδικον κακὰ θηρεύσει εἰς διαφθοράν

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ἔγνων ὅτι ποιήσειplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigποιέω

Meaning:

\* To do \* To make

This verb - to do or make - is used in connection with a large range of activities including creation, covenant formation, obedience, miracles, sin and worship.

Verb forms

Present tense Person Greek Form κύριος τὴνplugin-autotooltip\_default plugin-autotooltip\_bigò

greek

The definite article κρίσιν τοῦplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò

greek

12

The definite article πτωχοῦ καὶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί

greek

Meaning

\* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So

Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" τὴνρlugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò

greek

The definite article δίκην τῶνplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò

greek

The definite article πενήτων

πλὴν δίκαιοι ἐξομολογήσονται τῷplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò

greek

The definite article ὀνόματί σου καὶplugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigκαί

greek

13 Meaning

\* And \* Also \* Both \* Even \* Too \* So

Is a conjunction that connects single words or terms or sentences. IT is most frequently translated as "and" κατοικήσουσιν εὐθεῖς σὺν τῷρlugin-autotooltip default plugin-autotooltip bigò

greek

The definite article προσώπω σου

14

### **KIV**

1 Deliver me, O LORD, from the evil man: preserve me from the violent man;

psalm 140

- 2 Which imagine mischiefs in their heart; continually are they gathered together for war.
- 3 They have sharpened their tongues like a serpent; adders' poison is under their lips. Selah.
- Keep me, O LORD, from the hands of the wicked; preserve me from the violent man; who have purposed to overthrow my goings.
- The proud have hid a snare for me, and cords; they have spread a net by the wayside; they have set gins for me. Selah.
- 6 I said unto the LORD, Thou art my God: hear the voice of my supplications, O LORD.
- 7 O GOD the Lord, the strength of my salvation, thou hast covered my head in the day of battle.
- 8 Grant not, O LORD, the desires of the wicked: further not his wicked device; lest they exalt themselves. Selah.
- 9 As for the head of those that compass me about, let the mischief of their own lips cover them.
- Let burning coals fall upon them: let them be cast into the fire; into deep pits, that they rise not up again.
- Let not an evil speaker be established in the earth: evil shall hunt the violent man to overthrow him.
- 12 I know that the LORD will maintain the cause of the afflicted, and the right of the poor.
- 13 Surely the righteous shall give thanks unto thy name: the upright shall dwell in thy presence.

14

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